

# THE INDEPENDENT

Fifty-First Year

Grimsby, Ontario, Wednesday, June 24th, 1936.

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## OFFICIAL OPENING AT BEACH, JULY 1st

Addresses To Be Given By President Harold, Warden Lawson, The Mayor of Grimsby and Reeve of Beamsville — Many Activities Being Planned For Season.

The season at Grimsby Beach will be officially opened in Bell Park on Wednesday next, July 1st at 10.30 a.m., when addresses will be given by the president of the Grimsby Beach Cottagers' Assn., Mr. John Harold, Reeve John Lawson, Warden of the County and representatives of the township of North Grimsby, the Mayor of Grimsby and Reeve of Beamsville and others — The Dominion Day Service in the Tabernacle will be held on Sunday, July 5th, when Rev. A. L. Charles, D.D., rector of the Church of St. Mark, Brooklyn, N.Y., will be the speaker.

On Sunday next, June 28th, Rev. J. O. Johnston, pastor of Berkeley Street United Church, Toronto, will preach at both services in the Tabernacle at the Beach. The Sunday School will meet for organization at 10 a.m. under the superintendency of Miss Irene Gillespie.

Among those long resident at Grimsby Beach are Mr. and Mrs. Peter Rutherford, of Toronto, who on January 6th, celebrated the fiftieth anniversary of their marriage. The Women's Improvement Society and the Church Committee on that occasion, presented them with a beautiful floor lamp, accompanied by congratulations and good wishes. They have been residents at the Park for more than fifty years. Mrs. Rutherford has been active in the W.C.T.U., the W.M.S. of the United Church and in the Women's College Hospital, Toronto. (Continued on page 8)

## MANCHUK HELD RESPONSIBLE

Blamed For Death of John Seabright, St. Catharines — Witnesses Declared Man Was Struck With Axe.

William Manchuk was named by a coroner's jury on Monday at St. Catharines as being responsible for the death of John Seabright. Mrs. Manchuk, held with her husband on charges of assault following the death of Seabright and his wife June 8, was not named in the verdict.

The jury, under Coroner Dr. D. V. Currey deliberated for half an hour. A number of witnesses declared Manchuk struck Seabright with an axe three or four times.

Manchuk was not called. He will appear with his wife in Police Court on Wednesday.

A "moderately blunt instrument" probably caused the skull injuries which brought death to Mr. and Mrs. John Seabright, Dr. George T. Zumbach. (Continued on page 8)

## WEST LINCOLN BRANCH MEETS

Annual Picnic At Grimsby Beach, July 11th — Church Service For Branch, July 12th — New Members Received.

Another enthusiastic meeting of West Lincoln Branch was held at Lincolnton Lodge on No. 20 Highway, one of the most popular resorts in the County, and conducted by Comrade Arthur Manuel, a member of the Branch.

The meeting was favoured with a visit from Ex-Warden W. T. Frailek of Wellandport, who is always welcome at a gathering of the Branch.

During the proceedings, Sergeant Tom Warner of Grimsby, and Comrade Edwards of Beamsville, were accepted into membership, and were given a hearty welcome.

A Church Service will be held for the Branch on Sunday morning, July 12th, 1936, at 11.00 a.m. at Anglican Church, Jordan; services will be conducted by Comrade Rev. Flook, and (Continued on page 8.)

## Coming Event

STRAWBERRY FESTIVAL AND GARDEN PARTY, Trinity Hall Grounds, Friday, June 26th, 8.30 p.m., auspices Young People's Society and Choir of Trinity United Church. Program featured by West Hamilton Bell Ringers and Velma Oldham, reader, Hamilton. Admission 25 cents. Also ice cream, soft drink and candy booths and fish pond. Come and enjoy the evening.

## Strawberry Festival Under Auspices of Westminster Club

A most successful Strawberry Festival, under the auspices of the Westminster Club of St. John's Presbyterian church was held on the church grounds, Mountain Street, on Friday night. A large number was present to enjoy the delicious strawberries and cream or ice cream and cake served and to hear the splendid program provided. A fishpond, five and ten cents a throw and booths selling candy, Ice Cream, Watermelon, etc. were well patronized during the evening.

The following took part in the high class program given, Rev. Mr. Kaine, the minister, acting as chairman.

Fraser Male Quartet, Hamilton, with Mr. W. Lang, Scotch Reader; Mr. Charles Austerberry, Tenor Soloist, Hamilton; Mr. and Miss Greenwood, Accordion Duets; Marion Hogan, Gold Medalist in Piano, Hamilton; Hawaiian Trio, Alvin and Dorothy Spencer and May Crittenden; reader, Audrey Palmer; Piano Solos, Miss West, Beamsville.

## PROVIDE PERSONAL LOAN SERVICE

Established By Bank of Commerce To Furnish Borrowing Facilities For All Classes of Employed People — Available At Grimsby Branch.

In order to provide borrowing facilities for all classes of employed people The Canadian Bank of Commerce announces the establishment of a personal loan service at its Grimsby branch. A special department has been opened for the purpose of making loans to wage earners and salaried and professional men and women.

The plan is in brief, that any resident who is steadily employed and is acceptable to the Bank as a good credit risk may apply. The only security required is:—

- (1) that the borrower must be of good character,
- (2) that he be steadily employed,
- (3) that he obtain the signatures of two other responsible persons to become guarantors. (This latter requirement is subject to modification under certain circumstances.) These guarantors may be fellow employees, office manager, employer, partner, merchant, professional man, relative; anyone of good character and satisfactory earning power.

Ownership of property is a desirable but not an essential qualification. The loans run for a period of a year, and to assist the borrower in accumulation. (Continued on page 4)

## Fine Imposed In Slot Machine Case Heard By Magistrate Here

In police court in Grimsby on Wednesday before Magistrate Campbell, a Hamilton man, charged with operating a gambling device, namely a slot machine, was fined \$25.00 and costs or a total of \$46.60.

A suggestion that the machine be left in the hands of the owner was not considered.

Michael Koruntoff, 471 Richmond St. West, Toronto, was charged by the local police with exceeding the speed limit when passing through the town of Grimsby. He was assessed \$9.00. Constable W. Turner laid the charge.

## WINERIES ORDERED TO PAY MORE

Grape Growers Will Receive Additional Amount As Result of Protest To Liquor Board.

Following protests to the Liquor Control Board by grape growers an announcement has been made that owing to the efforts of the growers' organizations, with the co-operation of the liquor control board, the Canadian wineries are to pay the balance of grape accounts owing to growers. It is understood this means that grapes delivered during 1935 and still unpaid for will be figured on the \$40-\$50 basis. Recently the growers were notified that payments would be made on a considerably lower basis and they immediately protested to the liquor control board.

## 42 Years Old On Tuesday



### HIS MAJESTY KING EDWARD VIII

King Edward and his brothers rode in a glittering procession on Tuesday along the Mall, London, to attend the traditional King's Birthday ceremony of trooping the colors in the Horse Guards parade.

Queen Mary made her first official appearance in public since the death of her husband, King George, on the occasion of her son's birthday.

Accompanied by other ladies of the Royal family, she drove from Buckingham Palace to the parade ground. As the King rode into the parade ground he reined in his chestnut charger, smiled at his mother seated on a balcony above, and smartly saluted her.

Cheering throngs acclaimed the Sovereign as he rode at the head of a colorful cavalcade along the Mall. He wore the scarlet tunic and black uniform of a Colonel-in-Chief of the Grenadier Guards.

Later his Majesty and other members of the Royal family lunched together at Buckingham Palace. In the evening the King gave a private dinner party for some friends at St. James' Palace.

It was his forty-second birthday—his first since he acceded to the Throne.

By rotation, the honor of Trooping the Colors fell to the 1st Battalion of the Grenadier Guards.

Directly behind the King as he rode along the Mall, were his three brothers. The Duke of York, heir-presumptive, wore the uniform of a Colonel of the Scots Guards; the Duke of Gloucester, that of a Major of Hussars, and the Duke of Kent that of a Colonel of the Royal West Kents. Behind these four again came the Earl of Harewood, the King's brother-in-law; the Earl of Athlone, his uncle; and Prince Arthur of Connaught.

Military attaches of the Dominions and of foreign powers rode in the procession.

## Masons Attend Service In Baptist Church

Members of the Grimsby Masonic Lodge met for sacred service in the Baptist church on Sunday evening. The speaker was Prof. Norman McDonald of the department of History in McMaster University. Professor McDonald gave a thoughtful and helpful address on the value of difficulties, in character building, based upon the incident of the building of the Temple in Jerusalem. Rev. Harvey Merritt was in charge of the service, and the choir contributed two appropriate anthems.

A special meeting of the North Grimsby Township Council was held on Friday evening, at which the auditor's report was received and approved.

## Grimsby Orangemen To Celebrate at Caledonia

That one big day of all the year to all Loyal Orangemen, The Glorious Twelfth, will be celebrated as usual this year at many hundreds of points throughout Canada, on Monday, July 13th, owing to the 12th of that month falling on Sunday.

Grimsby Loyal Orange Lodge No. 2732, under Harry Holmes, Worshipful Master, will journey to Caledonia to celebrate the anniversary of Prince William of Orange, crossing The Boyne.

Close to one hundred lodges will form the parade in the Grand River town, from all points in Lincoln, Welland, Haldimand, Brant, Norfolk and Halton counties. Special new features are promised for this year's celebration.

## AWAY BACK WHEN

By FRANK FAIRBORN, JR.

In this, the final chapter of the history of the Nelles family, we deal with the Lake Lodge branch of the family.

Abraham Nelles, the founder of Lake Lodge was born Dec. 4th, 1775 and was the third son of Hendrick Nelles who settled in Grimsby after the Revolutionary war which closed in 1783. As he was only a boy of eight years at this time it is quite probable that he removed with his father to York on the Grand River subsequently. No documents are in our possession dated Grimsby until 1794.

On May 2nd, 1797 Abraham Nelles married Catharine Ball and had issue Henry William, Maria Elizabeth, Margaret, Helen Priscilla and Catharine Matilda.

Of the daughters, Maria Elizabeth at the age of seventeen married Rev. Wm. Sampson, first Rector of Grimsby and had one son and two daughters. Margaret married Wm. Ferris, M.D., of St. Catharines. Helen Priscilla married Thomas Racey, Registrar of Deeds, County of Halton,

Catharine Matilda married Elijah Nelles, of Woodstock, Barrister-at-law, Major of Oxford Militia.

Henry William Nelles who inherited Lake Lodge from his father was born Feb. 11, 1798 and married on Feb. 11, 1829, Ann Eliza, daughter of Hon. Sam. Smith, of Etobicoke, and had issue Samuel Abraham, Beverley Robinson, Catharine Isabelle, Henrietta Ann, Emma Maria.

Of the daughters Catharine Isabelle married Jas. Willison Grout Nelles, Henrietta Ann married Henry Edward Hamilton Nelles, Emma Maria married Henry Hyde.

Of the sons Samuel Abraham who was born March 4, 1832 married Julia Victoria, daughter of David Hudson in 1861 and had issue Ida Ann Hawkesley and Julia Lillian Henrietta Hudson, the latter of whom married the writer of this history on Aug. 9, 1893. Beverley Robinson, second son of Henry W. Nelles was born 21st Oct., 1838, served in the Fenian Raids on the Niagara frontier in 1866 in the 79th Battalion Lincoln Militia, married on Sept. 17, 1873 Louisa, daughter of Alfred Buckwell of Port Dover.

Abraham Nelles, the head of this branch of the family was a man of distinction and influence in his day and generation. He held many offices of position and trust from the government. As a military man he was Captain in the Lincoln Militia and served his king in the war of 1812. The list of members of his company is still in existence, and the ancestors of many well known families in this district served under him. He rose to the rank of Colonel of Militia about the year 1820, being Major in 1819. An amusing incident has been handed down to the present generation by his daughter Mrs. Sampson. During the war of 1812 an American vessel laden with soldiers appeared on the lake off his farm at Grimsby. He immediately donned his red coat, shouldered his gun, and made a hurried advance to the shore. By shifting his position from tree to tree, he completely outwitted the Americans and they sailed (Continued on page 8)

## CONCERN EXPRESSED BY GROWERS

Judgment Given By Appeal Court In Case of Contract For Grapes.

Concern is felt by grapegrowers over judgment given Saturday by an Appeal Court in the action of John Orr, Fruitland, vs the Danforth Wine Co.

Judge Henry Carpenter, Hamilton had allowed the plaintiff's claim for damages, but the Appeal Court found in favor of defendant. Orr sold grapes to the winery under contract, and when they were delivered they were refused because frost damage was detected.

"When I make a contract of any of my crop the title to the crop passed with it as far as I am concerned," said H. D. Glover, president of the Ontario Agricultural Council in stating that growers were placed in an unfair position by the decision. If a farmer wanted to deliver his crop, but was instructed to hold it a few days and then a storm destroyed it, he would suffer the loss although acting upon orders from the buyer, Mr. Glover pointed out. He feared there would be many abuses until the Liquor Control Board approved a standard contract.

Joseph Smith, president of the Grape Growers' Association, urged adoption of a uniform contract and said present agreements for future delivery were unfair to the producers.

## PROPOSE TO CLOSE SHELTER

Likely To Be Closed Definitely In Near Future—Society Anxious To Secure Free Homes For Fourteen Children Now In Shelter.

Not since "Adopt a Baby Week," as inaugurated by Hon. David Croil, Minister of Public Welfare, in May of last year, has the local Children's Aid Society had any difficulty in finding adoption homes for infants coming in to its care or supervision, in fact during past few months infants available for adoption have not been equal to the applications received. However, right at this time there have been placed in Society's care for adoption, one blue-eyed baby girl of nine months and another one just three weeks of age and either one of these little ones should bring happiness into some home, now without such a blessing.

The Children's Shelter as it exists at the present time is quite likely to be closed definitely in the very near future, and resident there at the present are some fourteen children, girls and boys, ranging from three to twelve years of age and the Society is anxious to secure free homes for as many as possible of these children. By free homes is meant those of families who want to take a child for the pleasure they derive from such service, as no greater service can be rendered than that of giving to some underprivileged child, all the advantages of a normal Christian home training, to say nothing of the comfort. (Continued on page 5)

## Beautiful Display of Flowers at Annual Summer Show

The vacant store at 44 Main St. was on Saturday evening last transformed into a scene of beauty by the annual summer flower show of the Grimsby Horticultural Society. Roses, Peonies, Bi-annuals, and Perennials combined to make a colorful picture and attracted a large number of visitors.

Mrs. J. W. Beaumont of Stoney Creek, and C. J. Bradshaw of Fruitland judged the exhibits, their awards being as follows:

H. P. Roses, collection, E. Freshwater, G. G. Bourne; two blooms, red, E. Freshwater; two, white, Lloyd Pettit, E. Freshwater; two pink, E. Freshwater. H. T. Roses, collection, E. Freshwater, G. G. Bourne; two pink, E. Freshwater; two yellow, E. Freshwater; two red, E. Freshwater; two other color, E. Freshwater. Climbing Roses, E. Freshwater, Mrs. Lillian Yeager. Display of Roses E. Freshwater. Peonies, two red, Mrs. L. Yeager, Mrs. F. D. Aikens; two white, Mrs. F. D. Aikens, A. N. Henderson; two pink, Mrs. F. D. Aikens, Mrs. L. Yeager; two other color, Mrs. F. D. Aikens. Collection of Perennials, E. Freshwater. Collection of Bi-annuals, A. N. Henderson. Basket of Perennials, Mrs. Lloyd Pettit, Mrs. G. G. Bourne. Vase of Roses, Mrs. A. B. Bourne, Mrs. A. R. Globe. Vase of Perennials, Mrs. A. N. Henderson. Basket of Roses, Mrs. A. R. Globe, Mrs. Lloyd Pettit. Bowl Cut Flowers for living room, Mrs. A. R. Globe, Mrs. Lloyd Pettit. Championship Prize donated by Graham Nurseries, E. Freshwater.

## JUNE MEETING COUNTY COUNCIL

Decide To Close Shelter — Better Care In Private Homes And Lower Cost Expected — Estimates Adopted.

The Children's Shelter will be closed in the near future, with children being cared for in private homes in and about the city of St. Catharines. This action was taken by the Lincoln County Council in session last week. The decision of the council, following conference of representatives of city, county and Children's Aid Society, is in line with the policy of the provincial government. It is the opinion of the government, endorsed by the local bodies, that neglected children will receive better care in private boarding homes while the cost is also expected to be lower.

In session the County Council adopted the following report of the Shelter Committee:

(Continued from page 5)

### Attend Big Rally of Women's Institutes At O.A.C., Guelph

Those from Grimsby who attended the Rally of Women's Institutes at the O.A.C., Guelph, last Thursday in honor of the delegates of the Associated Countrywomen of the World were Mrs. H. Farrell, Miss C. Freshwater, Mrs. G. Warner, Mrs. E. L. Sutherland, Mrs. S. Murphy, Mrs. W. Sangster, Mrs. Bied, Mrs. E. Erb, Mrs. R. G. Hughes, Mrs. A. Swayze, Mrs. W. Luthian and Miss Helen Luthian.

Five thousand members of the Women's Institutes of Central Ontario attended the luncheon given by Dr. Christie, Head of the O.A.C., and afterwards gathered under the trees of the campus for the program under the chairmanship of Mrs. R. B. Collaton, Lorne Park, retiring Provincial President. Dr. Christie welcomed the guests. Addresses were given by delegates from South Africa, Kenya Colony, Irish Free State, Germany, New Zealand, England and Wales, Scotland and United States. Loud speakers trained to all parts of the campus carried the voices clearly to the farthest edge of the huge crowd. Mrs. Alfred Watt, President of the Associated Countrywomen of the World, Mrs. McDowell, the new Provincial President of the W.I., Mrs. Walker, Bartonville, President of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada and Miss Bess McDermid, Superintendent of Institutes Branch, Dept. of Agriculture, Toronto also spoke briefly. Co-operation and Peace were stressed by all the speakers.

A pleasing feature of the afternoon was the exquisite singing of Mrs. Leuty, Port Credit and the Port Hope Ladies' Choir delighted the audience with several well-rendered choruses.

## GRAPE GROWERS FORM COMPANY

To Absorb Surplus And Promote Disposal of Larger Share of Grapes For Basket Purposes—Grape Growers Wines Ltd. To Erect Building And Later Can Surplus Fruits.

This district is to have another new industry through the formation of Grape Growers Wines Limited, the object being to promote the disposal of a larger share of grapes for basket purposes and to provide a medium through which to absorb the surplus thus avoiding placing the grower in a position where he is at the mercy of unscrupulous truckers.

The proposal to have a winery owned and controlled by the growers has been under consideration for some years and the organization was first formed in 1932 as a Co-operative Company when a charter was secured but owing to lack of funds nothing was done until very recently when a block of land consisting of six and a half acres was secured on Highway No. 8 in the village of Stoney Creek, being acquired from the T. Boden estate.

A modern two story brick building 55x80 ft. will be erected in time to take care of a portion of this year's crop of grapes of the stock holders. It is also the purpose of the company in the near future to erect a building for the canning of surplus fruits of the members but that will not be done this year.

The members of the company are fruit growers and are distributed all the way from Niagara-on-the-Lake to Stoney Creek.

The officers of the company are all local men. They hope to pioneer in the making of good grape wine and to be proud of their product as well as of their new building.

The post office address of the company will be Grimsby.

## GRIMSBY DEBATERS PARTICIPATED

Semi-Finals In 20th Century Liberal Assn. Series Held — London Wins Decision — Debaters Aitit Themselves Most Creditably.

The Semi-Finals in a series of debates held during the past few months under the auspices of the Twentieth Century Liberal Association of Ontario in which the Grimsby and other clubs were represented, took place in the Leonard Hotel, St. Catharines, on Wednesday evening under the auspices of the Lincoln County Twentieth Century Liberal Association.

The debaters who took part were Mrs. John B. Aikens and Mrs. Earl O. Konkle, representatives of the Grimsby Club and winners of Niagara District comprising Lincoln, Welland and Haldimand Counties, and Campbell. (Continued on page 5)

## Premier Hepburn Opened St. Catharines Horse Show, Monday

Premier Hepburn on Monday night opened the tenth annual Horse Show of the St. Catharines Riding and Driving Club. The show, he declared, was the finest in the Dominion.

"If we are to develop on a fundamental basis, it is only through the development of primary industries, of which agriculture is one of the most important," he said in welcoming exhibitors and visitors especially those from the United States.

Arthur A. Schmon, President of the club, acted as Chairman. A crowd of 2,000 filled the stands and lined the rails when the Premier was "piped" into the ring by a Highland band.

Buffalo and Toronto horses shared honors in tonight's events. The show continues with afternoon and evening performances on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday.

## Presentations Made At Fruitland

On Sunday the retiring minister, Rev. Mr. Moyer, was the recipient of a leather-bound New Testament and Psalms, on behalf of the Sunday school by the superintendent, William Welsh, as a token of appreciation, at the regular session on Sunday morning.

The strawberry tea under the auspices of the Women's association of Fifty church, and held at the home of (Continued on page 5)



## PROBLEMS OF EVERY DAY LIFE

By Dr. M. M. Lappin

### Marriage and Freedom

We hear a lot of talk nowadays about the "new" morality and "free love," but one sometimes wonders whether it is anything more to it than mere talk. At any rate, it would seem from much of my correspondence that where it has been tried it does not work out exactly as planned.

Let me cite an example from my mail bag this week. "My husband and I agreed that our marriage would not restrict our freedom. We were each free to choose our own friends just as we did before marriage, but I have discovered it does not work. He has adopted an ugly attitude, and, because of his dislike for one of my male friends, he has gone off with another woman. Now I find it will be difficult for me to get a divorce."

Well there is a great deal more of freedom between the sexes today, and discussions take place in mixed companies which an earlier generation would not have tolerated. Within reasonable limits, that is all to the good. Frank and open discussion is a greater aid to mental and moral health than secretive and furtive discussion. It at least helps to get rid of any tendency to mock modesty. After all, provided the discussion takes place in a clean, wholesome atmosphere, there is nothing about life of which we need to be ashamed or that cannot be discussed in mixed company.

But like everything else it can be carried too far, and the extremists in the advocacy of the doctrine of "free love" are prone to carry it too far. In every instance which I have come across where it has been tried it has proved a failure, and for several reasons. In the first place it does not lend itself to stability of home life, and that is essential to domestic happiness. Nor does it lay any sort of a real foundation for the bringing up of a family. Indeed, the fact of the matter is that the theory of the doctrine of "free love" simply does not work out in practice. Instead of making for human happiness it generally makes human wrecks.

Whether we like it or not, we have to face all the facts. The basis of our civilization has for centuries, been the home built upon the love of the husband for his wife and the wife for her husband, and their common love for their family. And such love never becomes dull or uninteresting. Bound up with the interests of the

home and family it can find new outlets of expression every day and is capable of retaining its romantic element as long as life lasts.

I heard this matter beautifully summed up by a well known medical doctor who was addressing a meeting of men on the subject "What shall I tell my son about life?" In the course of his address he said, "You can tell your boy there are two planes of living — he can live the life of a tomcat, or he can live like a Son of God." That seems to me to hit the nail on the head.

**NOTE:** The writer of this column is a trained psychologist and an author of several works. He is willing to deal with your problem and give you the benefit of his wide experience. Questions regarding **PROBLEMS OF EVERY DAY LIFE** should be addressed to: Dr. M. M. Lappin, Room 421, 73 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario. Enclose a 3 cent stamped, addressed envelope for reply.

## Pasteurization

Dr. Gordon Bates Declares It Should Be Compulsory Throughout Canada

TORONTO. — Urging compulsory pasteurization throughout Canada, and stressing the great value of milk as a food, Dr. Gordon Bates, denies that pasteurization destroys vitamins to any serious extent, or makes milk more difficult to digest.

"Groups and individuals, selfishly opposed to pasteurization, have expressed opinions that pasteurization changes the taste of milk, that it injures its food value, that it destroys its usefulness by damaging its vitamins, that it injures its digestibility—all of them are absolutely false," Dr. Bates declares.

"Here are some facts: It has been stated that vitamins C and D, the vitamins which prevent scurvy and rickets, are injured by pasteurization. As a matter of fact, vitamin C is somewhat lessened by pasteurization. But both vitamins C and D exist in variable and unreliable quantities in milk. There is not sufficient of either to justify any parent in neglecting

## Saves Flight in Lake Crash



Seeing seaplane nose over and dive into Lake Sammamish, Wash., as landing was attempted, Norman White rushed to scene in speedboat and dragged two occupants to safety. He is shown as he aided them out of cockpit.

to add orange juice or tomato juice and cod liver oil to the diet of children, in addition to milk, whether the milk is pasteurized or not. These other foods supply the otherwise deficient vitamins C and D.

"It has been said," Dr. Bates continues, "that the calcium content of milk is reduced by pasteurization. Actually pasteurization, itself, cannot damage the mineral composition of milk, although, under some circumstances, there may be a slight precipitation. In any case, there is three times the amount of calcium in cow's milk for calves and calves need more calcium than children."

"It has been suggested that pasteurized milk is not as digestible as raw milk. The experience in the Hospital for Sick Children in Toronto is exactly the reverse," says Dr. Bates.

"Dr. Alan Brown, physician-in-chief at the Hospital for Sick Children, said in a recent statement prepared for the Ontario government that, during the past twenty years, every drop of milk given in-patients and out-patients, in that hospital had been, not only pasteurized, but, in addition, boiled to improve its digestibility still further. Dr. Brown, at the same time, definitely contradicts the statement that pasteurization changes the natural condition of the milk," says Dr. Bates.

"You really shouldn't let your mind lead, if you want to stay healthy," Tallulah Bankhead.

## Well Worth It

Ten Years of Study Brings Degree to Woman Magistrate

NEW YORK. — Magistrate Jeanette Goodman Brill of Brooklyn, mother of two children, boasted recently a degree from New York University—the result of 10 years of night classes and study.

Mrs. Brill marched with the university's 4,205 other graduates to take her diploma as a bachelor of science in education.

"That," she smiled, referring to her degree, necessitated much burning of the midnight oil, but it was worth it all."

For eight years Mrs. Brill has been judge in adolescent court—"a seven-day-a-week affair," she said, "the only one of its kind in the United States. Readjustment and rehabilitation, not criminal punishment, are our primary aims for young boys."

Did you know that frigates have six anchors? They are — the cockbill anchor, the kedger, the food anchor, the ebb anchor, the bow anchor and the sheet anchor.

## Wins Scholarship



Frank Montana, 24-year-old New York immigrant boy who has held a WPA job for some time, was named as the winner of the 29th Annual Paris Prize scholarship given by the Society of Beaux Arts Architects. Scholarship is for 18 months at Ecole des Beaux Arts in Paris and a year of European travel. His father is an unemployed laborer.

## DOLPHINETS SHOW HOW TO SAVE LIVES



Now that balmy breezes and bright sunshine have started the annual pilgrimage to Ontario's lakes and rivers, the drowning hazard is again causing concern to many parents. Artificial respiration is being taught to young swimmers so that lives may be saved. Here are two comely Dolphinets, members of Canada's leading women's swimming club, showing just what to do with a person who has been pulled from the water in an unconscious condition.

As part of an intensive safety campaign, the Industrial Accident Prevention Associations have issued these instructions: "Place the palms of the hands on the small of the back with fingers resting on the ribs, the little finger just touching the lowest rib, with the thumb and fingers in a natural position and the tips of the fingers just out of sight. With arms held straight, swing forward slowly so that the weight of your body is gradually brought to bear upon the

patient. The shoulder should be directly over the head of the hand at the end of the forward swing. Do not bend your elbows. This operation should take about two seconds. Now immediately swing backward so as completely to remove the pressure. After two seconds, swing forward again. Thus repeat deliberately, 12 to 15 times a minute, the double movement of compression and release, a complete respiration in four or five seconds."

## Unique Shot of Famous Casino



This picture, the first ever to be allowed to be taken inside the gaming rooms at the Monte Carlo casino, shows players gathered around a roulette wheel, staking their money and hopes on the whirling ball. It is easy to pick the winners and losers at the table by their downcast and joyful expressions.



## Household Science

By SUSAN FLETCHER

### Sandwich Hints

Most of us make so many sandwiches in a year—what with afternoon teas, picnics and late suppers, that we are anxious to learn all the tricks we can.

You know, of course, that good sandwich bread should be at least twelve hours old and some sandwich makers prefer it twice that age. The texture should be fine and spongy rather than coarse-grained and crumbly. The crusts should be trimmed off, at least the crispy brown edge, which is saved and dried for crumbs for puddings.

If you want a very thin sandwich, it's better to buy a regular sandwich bread and spread the slices before cutting.

One secret of successful sandwich making is in creaming the butter. Put into a bowl and beat until creamy, exactly as one does for cake. Then it will spread evenly and easily with no danger of pulling and tearing the bread.

The good sandwich maker is generous with her filling. Open sandwiches should be treated most generously with enough topping to give individuality.

### Don't Repeat Flavors

When sandwiches are used as an accompaniment for salad, take care not to repeat flavors. If cheese is used in a salad, do not serve a cheese sandwich. The filling should provide contrast.

Fancy sandwich breads, such as nut and raisin breads, call for simple fillings. Often they merely are buttered. Occasionally cream cheese is used.

A piquant filling for brown bread is made by combining equal parts of grated pineapple and cream cheese.

Cucumber sandwiches are delicious with fish salads. These sandwiches may be made in two ways. The first method is to pare cucumber and cut in thin slices. Let stand in French dressing to which 1 teaspoon minced chives or one drop of onion juice has been added. Drain and put between thin slices of buttered bread. These sandwiches must be served as soon as made.

The second method is to pare and chop cucumber and combine with mayonnaise to make of spreading consistency. A little grated horseradish or minced onion may be added.

For coconut filling, mix 1 cup grated coconut, with ¼ cup chopped nut meats, 3 tablespoons thick cream, ½ teaspoon salt and 2 tablespoons orange juice.

### Marmalade And Cheese

Orange marmalade combined with cream cheese, minced pecans with cream to make mixture moist is an unusual and delicious filling too.

For almond sandwiches, combine celery and shredded salted almonds and add mayonnaise to make it of spreading consistency.

A simple and savory filling is made by combining equal quantities of minced green olives, minced canned pineapples and finely chopped nuts with enough mayonnaise to make moist.

Pimento sandwiches are a general favorite. For these, cut pimento stuffed olives in thin slices and arrange on a slice of buttered bread. Spread thinly with mayonnaise and cover with the second slice of buttered bread.

### This Week's Winners

#### Salad Dressing

1 egg, ½ cup of sugar, 1 teaspoon flour, 1 teaspoon mustard, 1 tablespoon butter, 1 cup cider vinegar. Mix all up well and cook till it is smooth and thickens and put in pint sifter for use at any time. If you take out some add good sweet cream to thin for use.

#### Lemon Syrup

Take the juice of 12 lemons, grate the rind of six, juice, let stand overnight. Then take 6 lbs. white sugar and cook all in thick syrup. When it is quite cool, strain the juice into it, squeezing as much oil from the rinds of lemons to suit the taste. Add 1 ounce of citric acid and bottle for future use.

A tablespoon to a glass of water makes a tasty drink. If you would add juice of black currants or cherry juice it makes it nice for the picnic lunch.—Mrs. David Snyder, R.R. 1, Glencoe, Ont.

#### Summer Lemonade

6 lemons, 4 lbs. white sugar, 2 ozs. citric acid, 1 oz. tartaric acid, 2 ozs. epsom salts, 7 cups boiling water, 7 cups boiling water.

Method—Grate rind of lemons, put rind, 5 cups sugar and water together to boil for 3 minutes. Put acids in bowl; pour remaining two cups boiling water on them, when nearly cold add to sugar, water and rind, then add juice of 6 lemons. Strain all of it and bottle when cold. Will keep indefinitely. Dilute to serve.—D. M. Gerrish, 5 Prospect St., Kingsville, Ont.

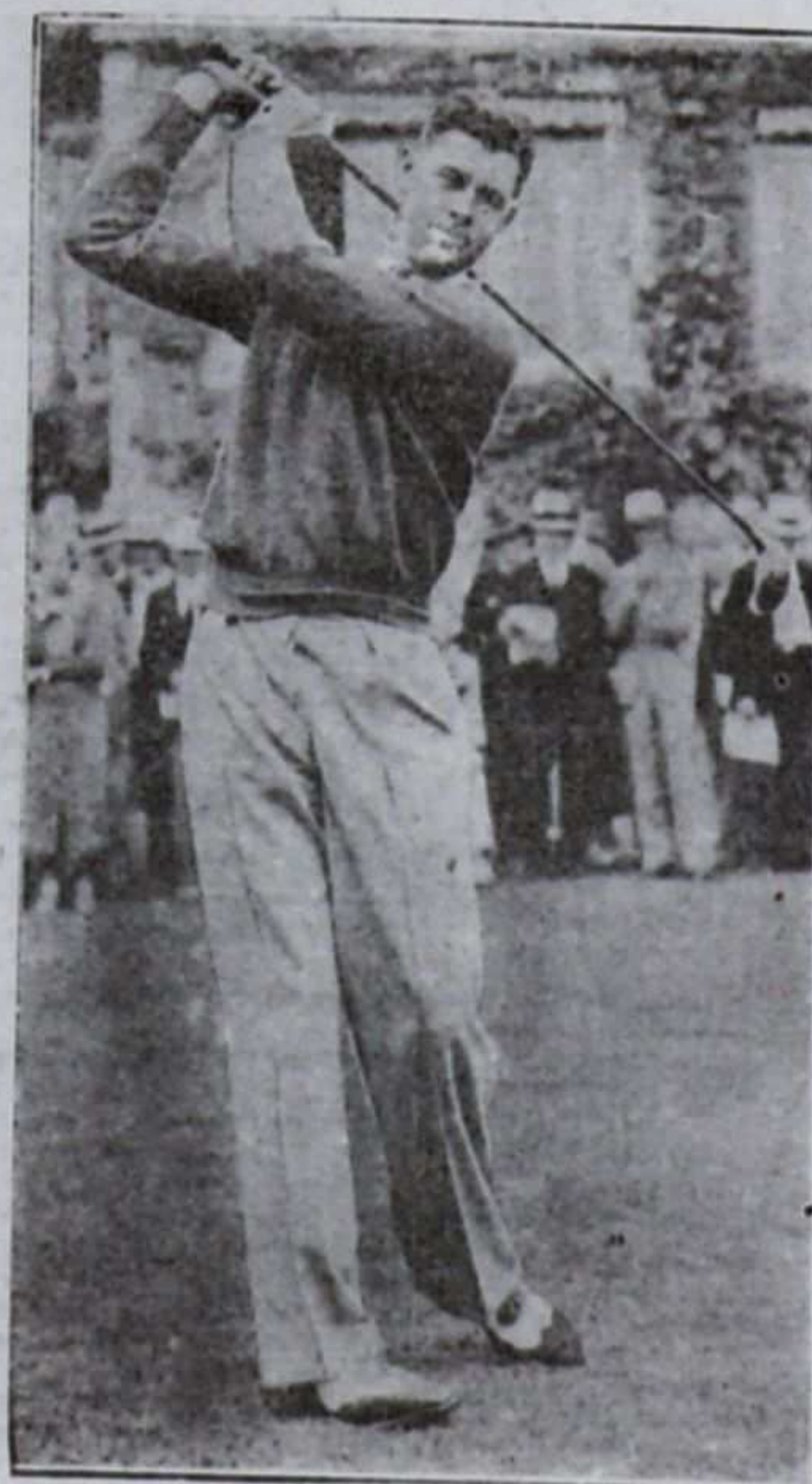
#### Attention!

We will pay \$1.00 on publication for the best salad dish or refreshing drink recipe received.

#### HOW TO ENTER CONTEST

Plainly write or print out the ingredients and method of your favorite main-course dish and send it together with name and address to Household Science, Room 421, 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto.

## Long Up A 70



Henry Ficard of Hershey, Pa., heavily backed favorite in the National Open Golf Championships at the Baltusrol Country Club, Springfield, N.J., driving off from the first tee in the opening round. He shot the course in 70.

## Homer Watson, Artist Pioneer

Writes the Ottawa Journal — A splendid record of devotion to the things of the spirit is terminated in the death of Homer Watson, dean of Canadian artists, who passed away in the beautiful country of Doon, Waterloo County, which he immortalized. More than 50 years ago when artists were almost unknown in this country, when there was practically no market for their wares, when to follow such a calling meant near-starvation, Homer Watson painted beautiful pictures, pictures which took immediate rank with those of great craftsmen in Europe.

Homer Watson was of those artists who are born not made, one endowed with a supreme natural gift which he developed in the face of poverty, ill-health and public indifference, giving his whole life to the creation of beauty. Born in the hamlet of Doon, near Kitchener, he had from earliest youth but one ambition, to translate to canvas the loveliness of the Canadian scene. When he was in his early twenties and following little more than a year's tuition, so commanding was his natural endowment, the Marquis of Lorne purchased one of his pictures for the private collection of Queen Victoria, his work was hung on the line at Britain's Royal Academy, and he became the first elected member of the Royal Canadian Academy.

Ultra-modernists occasionally decry the "conventionalism" of Homer Watson and his strict adherence to classical models, but the recognition accorded his work by the greatest galleries in Europe and America and his inclusion in the finest private collections demonstrate the enduring quality of his craftsmanship.

Homer Watson's pastoral landscapes are conspicuous for masterly design, extraordinarily rich color, a glowing warmth and all-pervading sense of poetry which make immediate appeal to the lover of nature. No other Canadian artist has more faithfully and beautifully transcribed the stately magnificence of maple, beech, oak and elm, more eloquently visualized the "holiness" of trees and fields, made them more magical in sunlight and shadow. A gallant pioneer raising a beacon in a day of darkness and neglect, an acolyte of beauty to the end, he leaves a goodly heritage of loveliness to his country's art.

Ottawa is fortunate in possessing in the National Gallery a number of the most beautiful of the "Canadian Carol's" masterpieces. "The Flood Gate," considered by many his greatest work, is at the Gallery as well as those lovely landscapes, Hillside Gorge, Nutgatherers in the Forest, Waning Winter, The Valley Farm and The Wild River.

## Black Legion

The phenomenon of the Black Legion is no new thing in this country. Under our democratic system of government when men who emotionalize their thinking surrender control of themselves to un-American organizations, these organizations attract crooked leaders as the carrion attracts the blowfly. Every decade and sometimes once or twice in a decade in various states in the Union men of subnormal political intelligence begin to organize. They then begin to preach "Americanism!"

Then hard-boiled scoundrels under the dupes of patriotism begin to lead their lopes into crime. The dupes have no criminal desires. They think they are 100 per cent. Americans. But the poor chumps do not know that Americanism is founded upon the right to a trial by jury and that any shortcuts which assume to punish men for any offense are treasonable to the American ideals.

Over and over this lesson must be learned. Over and over that spectacle of the Black Legion must be endured in this country. Over and over this kind of organized crime must revolt the country and shame us before the world. It is the price of democracy.

There should be a cure for it. And there is. Haul the whole bunch before the regularly constituted courts, air the scandal in the newspapers, legally punish the criminals and then wait until the old bull gathers again to lance it in the regular way. Poison in the blood must come out. The cure for the evils of democracy. But wherever poison begins to blister and thicken, this symptom appears: Big intolerant talk of "Americanism." It is always the crook's liege; always the sucker's bait!

—Empire Kansas Gazette.

"When the State undertakes a fight against religion it is the State which will emerge defeated in the end."—Benito Mussolini.



## Warns Against Taking Oneself Too Seriously

Pet Vanities, Indulged in Private Probably Do No Harm

The late Dwight Morrow served on the International Marine Transport Council in London during the last year of the war. One day he had reason to call upon Sir James MacLay, the British minister of shipping. When he reached Sir James' office, a senior clerk was showing what disastrous consequences must follow from failure to adopt some course which he advocated. Presently, Sir James said quietly to him: "Be careful. You are forgetting rule number six." The clerk immediately took up his papers and left the room. Presently, Morrow asked: "And what is rule number six?" "Oh," said Sir James, "rule number six is, 'Don't take yourself too seriously.'" "That," answered Morrow, "sounds a good rule. What are the others?" And the answer was, "There aren't any."

There are other rules, of course. But this particular rule covers a good deal of the ground. There are few of us who can afford not to ponder it. I expect, indeed, that on some point or other we all take ourselves too seriously. We have our pet vanities; and so long as we indulge them in private, perhaps no great harm is done. But when they begin to make us self important in public it is time to take notice. It is rather remarkable how much attention is paid to this matter in the New Testament. St. Paul warns his converts not to think of themselves more lightly than they ought to think, and to think others better than oneself. And there is one word which occurs again and again—some dozen times, I think—in his writings; and it is perhaps the one word of slang which has found itself in the English New Testament; for a slang word it must have been originally; certainly it bears the mark of slang.

### New Testament Slang Word

It is the word "puffed-up," and it reminds us at once of the frog in Aesop's fable that so inflated itself with air, in order to look big, that it burst its skin. Perhaps one is more exposed to this condition in the field of religious life, where actually it is more deadly to the soul, than anywhere else. Certainly the frequency of the word in the New Testament suggests that there was a good deal of it in the young Christian Church. A religious experience does no doubt induce a mood of exaltation; and it is proper that it should do so. The danger is that the exalted person may be led to suppose that his experience is unique; and that he has entered into a circle of privilege from which his neighbors are shut out—until, at least, they have passed through the identical experience themselves. It is of people of this kind that Ruskin speaks in *Sesame and Lilies*—where he is explaining the meaning of the word "puffed-up"—"converted children who teach their parents, converted thieves who teach honest men, converted dunces, who after spending half a lifetime in a cretinous stupefaction, suddenly becoming aware of the existence of God, forthwith suppose themselves to be His chosen apostles and prophets." Most of all in religious life it is usual to forget rule number six.—Dr. Richard Roberts in the New Outlook.

## Human 'Radio Sets' Used in Experiments

CHICAGO—Short wave experiments in which six medical students were used as human "radio sets" were described recently by the council on physical therapy of the American Medical Association. The students acted as radio receivers.

They were "tuned in" on "broadcasts" from short wave transmitters which destroy disease germs by creating artificial fever in patients.

The experiments, announced in the A. M. A. Journal, were undertaken to settle a controversy over whether some wave-lengths heated some body tissues better than others. A transmitter with 12, 18, and 24 metre wave-lengths was used. The students received the current first through brass cuffs on their legs and then from an electromagnetic field.

Thermometer needles were pushed into their muscle, and power ranging from 400 to 800 watts turned on. After each wave-length was tried, temperatures of the skin, tissues beneath the skin, and muscles were observed. The heat in each case was approximately the same regardless of wave-length.

"The depression has brought the world face to face with the realities of true living,"—Evangeline Booth.

## HOW TO MAKE ICED TEA

Infuse six heaping teaspoons of Solada Black Tea in a pint of fresh boiling water. After six minutes strain liquid into two-quart container. While hot, add 1½ cups of granulated sugar and the juice of 2 lemons. Stir well until sugar is dissolved; fill container with cold water. Do not allow tea to cool before adding the cold water; otherwise liquid will become cloudy. Serve with chopped ice.

# "SALADA" ICED TEA

## Hum-Drum Life of Small Town Assailed by Girl

CHICAGO—Pretty Dorothy Blumenshine, 14-year-old school girl, object of a widespread search by 500 volunteers who feared she might have been slain, was found by a Chicago Times reporter.

Missing from her home for nine days, the daughter of Dr. Emil Blumenshine, a veterinarian of Washington, Ill., Dorothy told the newspaper she came to Chicago "on an impulse" because she "wanted to go to work."

In a copyrighted story, the paper said the girl had obtained a job as a housemaid and had expected to go to work.

She explained she had been on a party with another girl and five boys and that her first highball "went to her head." After she was revived and returned to her home, she feared parental reprimand, and suddenly decided to go to Chicago.

"I hate the thought of going back to Washington," she said, explaining she had asked her newfound friends, Eleanor and Florence Kolek, to return home with her and try to persuade her father to permit her to work here.

A belief that Dorothy possibly had come to Chicago was expressed by officials of Tazewell County, in which Washington, a city of 1,700 population, 150 miles south-west of here, is situated, after bloodhounds had traced her from her home to a Peoria-Chicago highway two blocks distant. There the trail stopped.

Dorothy said she obtained a job as a waitress the morning she arrived. "But I didn't suit that restaurant man," she said. "He hauled me out for putting the coffee cups on the wrong side. And then customers didn't seem to care for the sort of service I gave them. I didn't collect a single tip all day."

"The restaurant man hauled me out again about something or other, I just up and quit. And I didn't collect a dime from him in wages, either."

That night, she related, she met Eleanor Kolek, 18, who took her home. "I've been living at her house ever since," Dorothy said.

Large for her age, Dorothy said she had tired of the hum-drum existence of a small town. Her only excitement, she said, had been a movie once a week.

"Those movies taught me about the city. And friends told me gorgeous stories about Chicago life."

### Income Tax Return In U.S. Increased

WASHINGTON.—Secretary Morgenthau of the Treasury said recently that United States income tax collections during the first 15 days of the month of June showed an increase of slightly over 18 per cent over the comparable period last year.

"What may be called Theory is much more important than most modern people, who pride themselves

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### New York's Beggars

Writes the New York Sun—Have warm days thawed the beggars out and brought them to the streets, or have the police driven them from the subway stations to the sidewalks? Some powerful influence has increased their numbers in the open. They accost the citizen on his way to work; they descend upon him in his nooning if he chooses to saunter instead of rush; they assail him as he takes his way homeward.

As for the window-shopper, the comfort has been extracted from his study of styles, radio parts, hardware, travel displays, haberdashery, savings bank announcements, fireworks and fireworks and all other interesting things the shops offer to beguile and allure.

The beggars are a tribe unmistakable. They are not honest men out of work, the victims of hard times or hard luck. They practice their calling with professional facility and persistence in a manner that stamps them at once. Their approach is not without a trace of threat. They will bully if they dare; their whine is their concession to caution.

## Ontario to Build Roads Into Camps

Ottawa Will Supply Two-Thirds of \$562,000 Required for Program

TORONTO.—With co-operation of the Dominion, the Ontario Government will build \$562,000 worth of roads into Northern Ontario mining camps. Hon. Paul Leduc, Minister of Mines, announced recently.

The Dominion will contribute two-thirds, or \$375,000, Mr. Leduc said. Work will be started this summer, though all roads planned may not be completed this year, as the money may not hold out.

Work schedule includes a road from Dog Hole Bay to the Pickle Creek-Central Patricia area; a road from Beardmore into the Sand River area; repair and improvement on the road from New Lakehead into Elk Lake and Matachewan; a one-mile road connecting Red Lake gold mine with water transportation of the road into Deltona mines; repairing roads serving Park Hill, Minto, Darwin and other mines in the Michipicoten area.

Communications with the Stanley mine will be improved and a road will be built into Fish Sliding on the Canadian National Railway to Sturgeon Lake. Parts of the road between Goudreau and Lebelah are to be improved and a road built into the Woman Lake district. Improvement of the road from Co'lin Bay to the chromium mine at Ononga Lake is also on the program.

The road from Elk Lake to Goudreau and Tyrrell Township will be improved. The Wendigo mine will be opened up by a road from the Kerora-Fort Frances highway. A road will be built from Jack Pine to Sturgeon River.

### Face Crop Failure For Third Year

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In North Dakota, leading Spring wheat producing state, observers saw in prevailing conditions a repetition of the 1934 drought. Last year the rust ruined many acres of wheat.

Three other states in the Spring wheat belt were optimistic. Nebraska termed its crop in "fine shape." Minnesota and Iowa prospects were rated as fair to good.

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Under "A Ghastly Confession" the London News-Chronicle says editorially. "In March last Abyssinia made an appeal to the International Red Cross Committee for gas masks. The Committee, astonishingly, refused."

"The reason is now disclosed. 'To supply gas masks,' says the Committee, 'would have caused the International Red Cross Committee to go outside its proper role.'"

"The refusal to supply them has caused thousands of men, women and children to die in excruciating tortures. To prevent that, one would have thought, was well within the power of a professedly humanitarian committee. Some people would call a humanitarianism so limited by another name."

## Better Housing Aids Industry

Mayor of Liverpool Tells of Double Advantage in Slum Clearance

TORONTO.—Although unemployed residents of the Liverpool slums began keeping fish in the bathtubs of the sparkling new homes provided for them in the city's recent housing scheme, the surroundings soon raised the general standard of living and reduced unemployment, R. J. Hall, lord mayor of Liverpool, Eng., said here recently.

"You'll have trouble finding a bricklayer or a joiner in Liverpool today, who is looking for a job," he continued. The 150,000 men, women and children who were placed in the municipally-built homes soon felt a need for furniture. Men began to look more closely for work. Those who found it bought furniture, and the industry was aided.

## "Tapping Ceased"

Writes the Woodstock Sentinel-Review: "Remarkable upon the factor of publicity in relation to the widespread interest and sympathy evoked by the plight of the men entombed in the Moose River mine some weeks ago, the Sentinel-Review recalled that in France, during the war, trench cave-ins or shellfire buried men every day for years. Some were rescued, many not, but the incidents were not, of course, broadcast. Dr. Robertson, of the Moose River party, had been with the 1st Canadian Battalion in the war, and doubtless in jeopardy for much longer periods than he spent in the mine, but in those days the holocaust was upon so gigantic a scale as to baffle the imagination."

On this point, one finds in the May number of the Legionary an article by Will R. Bird, in which the blowing of Montreal Crater is described. He writes: "The blowing of this crater entombed many of the enemy who had taken refuge in the bombardment dugouts, and for hours the next day workers from the spot. The tapping noises coming from under the tons of mud and debris that the explosion had hurled over the entrances. The Canadians traced the sounds to a small area and started to dig. But the rescue could not be effected, as the enemy shelled and bombed the workers from its spot. The tapping grew fainter and finally ceased as the entombed men perished for lack of air."

From the same issue of the Legionary we quote a related but more cheerful paragraph, appearing upon the editorial page:

"The courage, devotion and energy of the brave men who rescued Dr. Robertson and Mr. Scadding were beyond all praise. It is with pleasure, therefore, that we recall to members of the Canadian Legion that three of those heroes, George Morrell, now a national figure, George Fraser and Joseph Dakens—druggists who broke through the debris to reach the entombed men—are members of the Stettin branch of the Legion. Ex-soldiers who served their country well 20 years ago, they demonstrated that the bravery which characterized them in France continues with them. The Canadian Legion is proud to have such men within its ranks."

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Special medals commemorating the maiden voyage of Britain's greatest marine masterpiece, the R.M.S. "Queen Mary," and 96 years of progress in ocean travel, were recently presented to two aged Nova Scotian women.

The presentation was made in the Council Chamber, Government House, Halifax, by the Hon. A. B. MacMillan, Minister of Highways, and this photograph shows Premier Angus MacDonald of Nova Scotia congratulating Mrs. Fanny Lenoir, 102, the only living person to have set foot on the first Cunarder, "Britannia" on her maiden arrival at Halifax in 1840.

Beside Mrs. Lenoir sits Mrs. Loring W. Bailey, 94, the oldest living client of the Cunard Line, who was a passenger in the "Cambria" in 1849. Both these charming old ladies have long been residents of Halifax, birthplace of Sir Samuel Cunard, founder of the Cunard Steamship Company.

(Cunard White Star Photo)

## Will Test Planes For Ocean Trials

Name "Albatross" Selected For 4-Engine Type of Monoplanes

LONDON.—The Albatross is the name selected for the new four-engine monoplane, two of which have been ordered by the air ministry for experimental flights across the Atlantic ocean.

From the operational point of view these flights will be among the most important that have ever been made for they will enable information to be collected upon the relative values of flying boat and fast land-plane for long distance, overseas commercial services.

The first test flights are expected to be made towards the end of the year and when the airplanes have completed their performance trials they will be tried experimentally over the Atlantic.

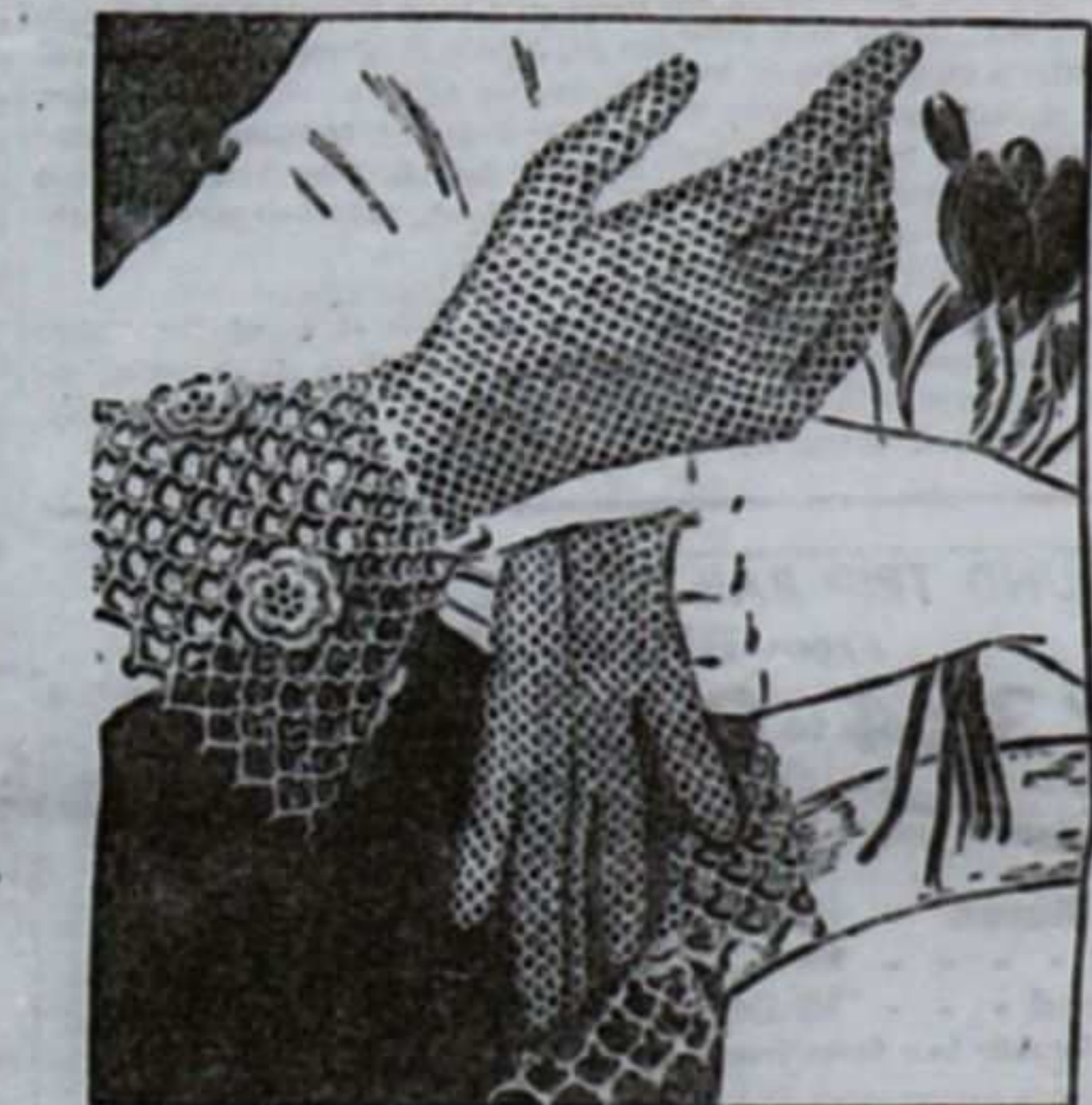
The airplanes will have a maximum speed of nearly 250 miles per hour. They will be able to cruise at more than 200 m.p.h. Yet they are large machines with a gross weight of 25,000 pounds each and each powered with four Gipsy 12 cylinder engines. They are monoplanes of exceptionally clean lines and embody the latest devices for reducing drag and obtaining the highest possible efficiency from the power available.

Careful comparisons will be made between the results achieved by these fast landplanes and the new flying boats. At the present moment opinion is almost equally divided as to which type is the better for long distance ocean journey; but there is also a body of opinion which holds that there is room for both types. The original argument that the flying boat was a necessity in order to eliminate the risk of accidents if the machine is forced to alight on the water, has lost its force because modern multi-engine airplanes are able to fly with any engine stopped and to maintain height without very marked loss of speed.

### Canal Traffic Shows Big Increase for May

SAULT STE. MARIE Ont.—Traffic through Canadian and American canals here in May was 2,725,281 tons, greater than in May 1935, and was the largest for May since 1920. The total traffic for the season up to end

## You'll See Colorful Crochet on Every Hand, Says Laura Wheeler



CROCHETED GLOVES PATTERN 778

There's colorful crochet for every hand this season, says Laura Wheeler, who's designed these gloves for quick crochet. Crochet cotton makes the hands of simple mesh, cuffs in lace stitch, while dainty roses are sewn on for extra chic. Pattern 778 contains directions for making the gloves in a small, medium and large size (all given in one pattern); illustrations of the gloves and of stitches used; material requirements.

Send 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) for this pattern to Wilson Publishing Co., 73 W. Adelaide, Toronto. Write plainly, PATTERN NUMBER, your NAME and ADDRESS.

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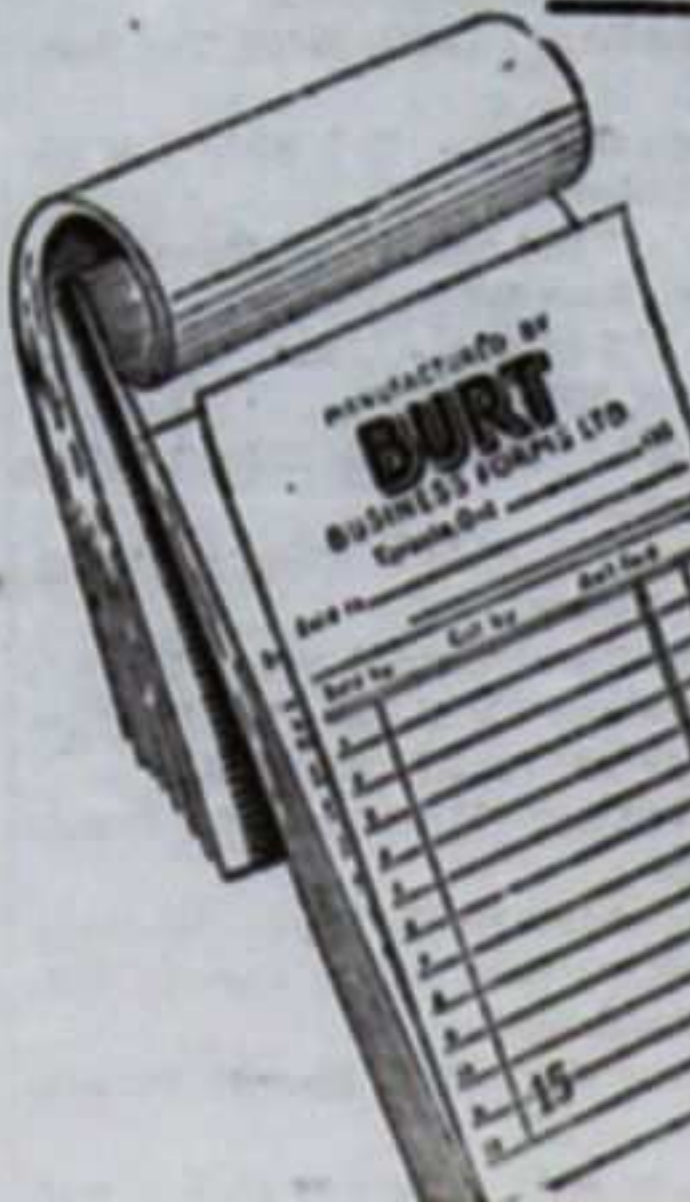
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# **PROVIDE PERSONAL LOAN SERVICE**

(Continued from page 1)

ing the total of the loan from his monthly income he is required to make twelve equal monthly deposits in a Savings account so that the balance of the Savings account at the end of the period will be sufficient to pay off the loan. On this Savings account interest at the current rate is allowed. Life insurance placed by the Bank on behalf of the borrower protects the estate of the latter and the guarantors in the event of his premature death. The cost of this insurance is 50c per \$100 and is paid from the accrued interest on the Savings balances.

The loans are discounted at the rate of 6%. A service charge of a minimum of 50c and a maximum of \$3 is made, depending on the amount of the loan. Typical examples of the cost of the service to the borrower are as follows:

Amount of Loan	Discount at 6%	Service Charge	Stamp Tax	Net Proceeds to Customer	Monthly Deposit Required
\$50	\$3.60	.50	.03	\$55.87	\$5
100	7.20	.50	.03	108.43	10
150	10.80	.50	.03	160.99	15
200	14.40	.50	.03	213.55	20
250	18.00	.50	.03	266.11	25
300	21.60	.50	.03	318.67	30
350	25.20	.50	.03	371.23	35
400	28.80	.50	.03	423.79	40
450	32.40	.50	.03	476.35	45
500	36.00	.50	.03	528.91	50

If the borrower wishes to make one or more Savings deposits in advance of the required dates he may do so provided they are in even multiples of the required monthly deposit, and in that case he will benefit by receiving a larger amount of interest from his Savings account.

The Bank emphasizes that it is no way desires to encourage people to assume unnecessary or burdensome debts, but it does feel that if when the need to borrow arises through unforeseen emergencies, particularly in the case of sickness, dental bills, putting in the winter's supply of coal, and other similar pressing needs, it can be of real assistance by lending at low rates and on a reasonable budget plan of repayment. There is an additional advantage to this plan in that after a sufficient sum has been accumulated in the Savings account to repay the advance the borrower will have acquired the habit of making regular de-

posits, thus building up a fund to take care of special needs in future.

The plan has elicited favourable comment from large employers of labour. The general feeling is that in the extension of banking credit facilities in a budget repayment plan to wage-earners and others in receipt of small incomes the Bank is affording a valuable service. Already some large employers of labour have obtained detailed particulars of the plan with a view to bringing it specially to the attention of their employees so that the latter may know that there is a banking service now available under which they may borrow in case of need.

It has been announced that ten pupils of the Grimsby Public School have passed into the High School from the entrance class on their year's work, without having to try the final examinations.

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Quite a number of Grimsby citizens were at the C.N.R. station on Monday evening when one of the new streamlined locomotives of the Canadian National Railways, the #40, passed through. They were pleased and surprised at the appearance of the locomotive which was one of the five of its type recently placed in service by the Canadian National.

Commencing last Sunday and continuing during the summer months there will be a morning service only in St. John's Presbyterian Church beginning at 11.15 a. m. On Sunday, June 21st, Rev. I. B. Kaine recognized Fathers' Day by preaching a sermon on the subject "The Dangers of Fatherhood."

The entrance class of the Public School is writing on its examinations this Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, at the Grimsby High School.

## **Local Items of Interest**

Potassium, Calcium, Phosphorus too With Vita-Kelp Minerals your strength renew.

The ordinance of believers' baptism will be observed in the Baptist church on Sunday evening, June 28th.

Reeve Lawson and Deputy Reeve Graham of North Grimsby, were in Toronto on Wednesday where they interviewed the Highways Department in connection with county matters.

Iron and Iodine, Magnesium, too Are waiting in Vita-Kelp—for you and YOU.

The annual picnic of the Baptist Church choir scheduled for Tuesday, June 23, to be held at the home of Mr. F. A. Oakes, has been postponed until Monday, June 29.

Miss Norma Fry, a prominent member of the well known Canadian Choir of Brantford, sang in Trinity United Church on Sunday morning. The possessor of a contralto voice of rich and appealing quality and wide range and power, she gave a very impressive rendering to Liddle's beautiful composition "Abide With Me", her singing being much appreciated by the large congregation in attendance.

When your appetite's gone and you hate to see Food, Get your Minerals through Vita-Kelp, Nature's Sea Food.

Mr. Clarence Rushton has been appointed as Ambassador in Grimsby for the Great Lakes Exposition and Cleveland Centennial to be held in Cleveland, Ohio, June 27 to Oct 4th this year. The exposition is international in scope and will be featured by many innovations and stellar entertainment, educational attractions and exhibits of products and processes in many fields of industry and commerce.

The meeting of District No. 6, O.E. S., was held on Monday evening in the I. O. O. F. Hall, Hamilton. The twenty chapters were well represented by the first four officers, past matrons and past patrons. Mrs. Leila Henry, Past Matron of Eldorado Chapter, Hamilton was elected District Deputy Grand Matron for the year 1936-37. Past Matrons, Sisters Laura E. Mogg, Inez Cloughley, Vivian Lipsett, Eva Doucet, Marjorie Hitchman and Past Patron Bro. David Cloughley attended from Grimsby.

GET \$162,000 CONTRACT Brennan Paving Company of Hamilton was awarded the contract for the paving of River Road on Monday by the Niagara Parks Commission and the Dominion Government. The highway will be paved for 2.2 miles from the Falls View Bridge to the Whirlpool. The Brennan Company's tender of \$162,000 was the lowest received.

## **Sunday School Picnic Held At Grimsby Beach**

A happy few hours were spent by the members of the Sunday School and congregation of Trinity United Church on Tuesday afternoon on the occasion of the annual picnic which was held at Grimsby Beach. A program of races and games featured the afternoon, prizes being awarded to winners of races. Many enjoyed a game of shuffleboard following the supper hour.

The following were the winners of the races:

Races  
Boys 5 and under—Lee Smith, Angus McMillan.  
Boys 5 to 8 years—Allan MacPherson, Ronald Chivers.  
Potato Race—Raymond Allen, Jack Pettit.  
Boys Three-Legged Race—Ted Fisher and Raymond Allen, Ross Brubaker and Ian Stevenson.  
Shoe Race—Jack Pettit, Ted Fisher.  
Boys Open—Ted Fisher, Willie Brockelbank.  
Girls 5 and under—Gwen Carmount, Joan Whiteside.  
Girls 5 to 8—Joan Townsend, Marilyn Millard.  
Girls 8 to 10—Connie Bidnall, Eileen McPherson.  
Shoe race, girls—Connie Bidnall, Betty Fisher.  
Girls Three-Legged Race—Virginia Hewson and Madeline Todd, Alice Cramer and Ivadell Carmount.  
Girls Open—Madeline Todd, Connie Bidnall.  
Thread and Needle Race—Kathryn Metcalfe, Newel Smith; Carolyn Wilson, Teddy Fisher.  
Peanut Race—Lois Merritt, Francis Jarvis.  
Tug-of-War—Boys vs girls—won by girls.

## **CLASSIFIEDS**

### **FOR SALE**

**YOUNG PIGS FOR SALE**—Apply Stuart Finbow, opposite "Lumberist Lodge", west of Smithville on No. 20 Highway. 1tc

**FOR SALE**—3 1/2 ton Reo Speed Wagon, 1936 license, stake body, hydraulic brakes, dual wheels. Good condition. Bargain for quick sale. P. O. Box 21, Winona. 1tp

**FOR SALE**—1926 Coupe cheap for cash. A-1 condition, new tires. Apply P.O. Box 424 Grimsby or phone 551. 1tp

**FOR SALE**—Dray in good condition, with pole and shafts. Single or double. Cheap. W. H. Parsons, Main Road West, Grimsby, Telephone 294. 1tp

**FOR SALE**—International Tractor cultivator, good condition, reasonable. George Hill, Fruitland. 1tp

**FOR SALE**—Rogers Radio, oak table, china cabinet and six diners. Phone 177-r-13, Grimsby. 1tc

### **FOR RENT**

**FOR RENT**—Mansion Apartments, 56 Main Street W., Modern 3 room apartment with bath; also garage and storage space. Apply Pettit & Whyte, Phone 40, Grimsby. 1tc

**FOR RENT**—One floor bungalow, Apply Shafer Bros. 1tc

### **LOST**

**LOST**—Carpenter's rip saw between Grimsby and Beamsville. Leave at Independent. Reward. 1tp

## **Rose Marie Beauty Shop**

Phone 516, Grimsby

Special Prices	\$2.50
Permanent	\$3.75
For	\$5.00
Permanent	\$7.50
Waves	\$10.00
Shampoo and Fingerwave	\$5.50

## **Lakeview Greenhouses**

LAST CALL FOR TOMATO PLANTS

28 Robinson St. N. Phone 175w  
Always Open

## **WARNING**

Lock your doors and windows at night and keep your money and valuables in a safe place. There is a sneak thief in town and several homes have been entered as money and valuables stolen.

A. DEMILLE,  
Chief of Police.

## **TAKE NOTICE**

To The Cherry Growers:

The Supreme Cannery are in the market to contract a limited quantity of the late white cherry varieties, with stems off. We recommend anyone interested to call at our office, Robinson St. North, or telephone 44, and receive our best attention.

## **SUPREME CANNERS**

E. D. Todd, Local Manager.

## **NOTICE**

All weeds inside of the Corporation of the Town of Grimsby must be cut by the 15th of July.

DAVID FISHER,  
Weed Inspector.

## **MOORE'S THEATRE**

Friday - Saturday, June 26 - 27  
"MOONLIGHT ON THE PRAIRIE"  
Dick Foran, Sheila Manners  
"Shop Talk"  
"Jolly Coburn and Band"  
"Cartoon"  
Monday - Tuesday, June 29 - 30  
"THE MILKY WAY"  
Harold Lloyd, Adolphe Menjou  
"Paramount Pictorial"  
"Breezy Rhythm"  
Wednesday - Thursday, July 1 - 2  
"COLLEEN"  
Dick Powell, Ruby Keeler, Joan Blondell, Jack Oakie  
"Fox Movietone News"  
"Vitaphone Billboard"

## **YOUR CHANCE— END-OF-SEASON BRAY PRICES!**

At our special "end-of-season" prices you can get into the famous money-making Bray stock at very low investment. And since chicks now require a minimum of fuel and care, you can raise them very cheaply. Today's hatches are from identically the same stock as our earlier hatches—the same careful selection of eggs, the same skilful incubation and packing, the same vitality and stamina. Here's what a Bray customer on Michipicoten Island, in Lake Superior, writes to us about his flock of June - hatched 1935 chicks:

"I purchased chicks from your hatchery on June 25, 1935. On Jan. 20, 1936, out of 165 pullets I got 119 eggs, most of them weighing 24 ounces to the dozen. I figure that is fairly good."

Fairly good? Yes. Over 72 per cent. production of mostly A Large eggs. (And the January wind blows cold off Superior!) But it's no more than scores of other Bray flocks have done. We'll be closing soon. Come in, phone, or write.

## **FRED W. BRAY LIMITED CHICK HATCHERY**

PHONE 1936

ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

## **HIGH SCHOOL NITE**

— at the —

## **CASINO**

SAT., JUNE 27th

9.00-12.00 p.m. (Standard Time)

To The Music of

MICHAEL - GRIFFITH

COMMANDERS

"Let's all join the grads and students in their 'big night'"

Ladies 35c Gentlemen 45c

Plus Tax

— No Extra Dancing Charge —

— SPECIAL —

HOLIDAY DANCE

WED., JULY 1st

## **Firestone TIRES LEAD in PERFORMANCE RECORDS**

Past performance is the best proof of tire quality. For 17 consecutive years Firestone Tires have been on the winning cars in the grueling 500 mile Indianapolis Speedway Race—which is equal to 40,000 miles of ordinary driving.

... that's PROOF of Firestone STAMINA

For 8 consecutive years Firestone Tires have been on the winning cars in the daring Pike's Peak climb with its 161 hairpin turns where a slip means death.

... that's PROOF of Firestone SAFETY

Firestone tires were on Ab. Jenkins' car at Lake Bonneville when he travelled 3000 miles at an average speed of 127.2 miles per hour without the trouble to establish 77 world records.

... that's PROOF of Firestone ENDURANCE

Firestone tires cost no more. See your nearest Firestone Dealer.

## **Firestone GRIMSBY GARAGE**

PHONE 220 — 55 MAIN ST. EAST

## **ANNUAL PLOWING MATCH ON OCTOBER 22nd**

At a meeting of the Lincoln County Ploughmen's association held here on Wednesday night plans were laid for the annual matches to be held on October 22 on the farm of Alex Smith in the eastern section of the county. A new tractor class has been added to the list this year for juniors, 20 years and under. The officers and directors of the association for 1936 are: President, John Hurd, Grimsby; vice-president, William Bruce, McNab; secretary, Carmon Cooby, Beamsville; treasurer, J. C. Thompson, Beamsville.

## **CROPS DAMAGED BY GALE AND RAINS**

A terrific gale accompanied by a downpour of rain early Sunday morning, did considerable damage to the sweet cherry crop within a couple of weeks of maturity.

General indications point to as high as 50 per cent. damage in some orchards and less in others on the fringe of the hail. Professor Palmer of the experimental station, stated that hail generally came in streaks. Conditions generally in the Vineland district seemed to the casual observer to be normal.

## **CARROLL'S**

<b>BEEF</b> 13-oz. tin 11c <b>PICKLES</b> 27-oz. jar 23c <b>SALMON</b> 1/2-lb. tin 17c <b>ALL-BRAN</b> 1g. pks. 18c	<b>SALADS</b> For Summer Days During Salad Week we are featuring an assortment of dressings as well as fresh, beautiful, Ontario-grown vegetables for your salads. Use salads and help the Ontario farmers. <b>MIRACLE WHIP</b> BY KRAFT 8 1/2-oz. btl. 19c <b>MAYONNAISE</b> BY HELLMANN'S 3 1/2-oz. btl. 10c <b>XXX VINEGAR</b> SPIRIT OR BLENDED quart 10c	<b>PUNCH</b> 1g. btl. 18c <b>LOBSTER</b> 7-oz. tin 29c <b>TUNA FISH</b> 2 6 1/2-oz. tins 25c <b>PEARS</b> 16-oz. tin 14c
<b>Sardines</b> 2 tins 25c <b>Strawberry</b> 32-oz. jar 25c <b>Peaches</b> 2 16-oz. tins 25c	<b>Biscuits</b> 2 lbs. 25c <b>Golden Tip</b> 1/2-lb. pks. 33c <b>"A" Coffee</b> lb. 31c	<b>PASTRY FLOUR</b> <b>SILVER STAR</b> 7-lb. bag 19c <b>GOLDEN CORN</b> <b>GARDEN PATCH</b> 3 17-oz. tins 25c <b>JUMBO PEAS</b> <b>SQUARE DEAL</b> 3 17-oz. tins 25c

## **ROUND TRIP RAIL TRAVEL BARGAINS From GRIMSBY July 3 & 4 to CHICAGO \$7.50**

JULY 4

Port Huron	\$3.30	Windsor	\$4.10
Flint	\$4.60		
Durand	\$5.00	Detroit	\$4.15

Equally low fares from all adjacent C.N.R. Stations T870D

## **CANADIAN NATIONAL**

## **GORDON BRISSON FARM AGENCY FARMS**

SEVERAL HUNDRED FARMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

INCLUDING FIFTY ACRE MIXED FARM, with 8 acres peaches, 5 acres raspberries, 3 acres apples, 25 acres oats, creek pasture, bank barn, large new brick chicken house, modern home, all for fifty-eight hundred, equipped with tractor.

ALSO 25 ACRE FARM with new McCormick-Deering tractor with a full line of implements, about half fruit, consisting of peaches, plums, berries, apples, grapes, raspberries, and asparagus. Priced to sell. Owner will take house in the vicinity of Grimsby as part payment.

GORDON BRISSON FARM AGENCY — ST. CATHARINES.

## **THE RED & WHITE STORES**

QUALITY LOW PRICES FREE DELIVERY

GRIMSBY—

Sweet Mixed Pickles, 19 oz. Jar	25c
Cardinal Cheese, asst. flavors, 4 oz. jar	13c
Rose Brand Keta Salmon, 1's	2 tins 19c
Flaked Tuna Fish, 1/4's	10c
Beehive Corn Syrup, 2's	16c

### **EXTRA SPECIAL**

Shelled Walnuts, 1/4's		Huron Toilet Paper,	
Per Lb.	32c	2 Rolls	5c
Golden Spray Cheese		Thistle Pens,	
2 pks.	25c	3 tins	25c
Aylmer Tomatoes,		P. & G. Soap,	
(2's squats), 3 tins	21c	5 Bars	17c

Shredded Wheat Biscuits	2 pks. 23c
Chieftain Sandwich Biscuits	per lb. 15c
Sweet Corn	tin 10c
Libby's Pork & Beans, 28 oz. tins	2 for 19c
Jewel Shortening, 1 lb. pks.	13c

OUR VEGETABLES ARE ALWAYS FRESH

For Eggs Next Winter Feed  
Purina Growers. PHONE 5 — GRIMSBY

GROCERIES  
FLOUR AND  
FEED.

16 MAIN STREET, EAST, GRIMSBY  
FREE DELIVERY TO CUSTOMERS WISHING AN ORDER



## IMAGINE IT!

In order words "Do as you would be done by."

If the picture rises clearly before the inner eye there would be no abandoned cat, unfed dog, neglected horse. Now that the holiday season is upon us make provision for your pet and if no other arrangement can be made for its welfare and you cannot take it along phone the humane collector. He calls every Thursday at the police station. It is better to have it painlessly destroyed than slowly starved to death.

## "GINGER", A REMARKABLE CAT

Ginger was a perfectly behaved cat, but one day she was caught eyeing the nest that housed a family of robins in the maple tree nearby. The parent birds were of course very excited and anxious.

She was pulled down and cuffed gently but firmly. She didn't need to be reprimanded twice. That the lesson had been learned was demonstrated when another cat tried to climb the tree to do likewise but did not get far. Ginger stationed herself at the foot of the tree and guarded the feathered inhabitants.

Marshall Saunders, the bird naturalist says, "cats only catch the weak, sickly birds that should be caught." It is a fact the cat can be taught to only catch mice and rodents. Certainly the cat is a very valuable addition to the household and a clean, intelligent and delightful pet as well.

## OFFICE POSITIONS

Since July 1, 1935 we have had 164 requests from business firms, asking us to supply office help. Over 150 students have gone to work during this period. Call at the office and see these lists. Write for full particulars.

**Bank of Montreal**  
72 James St. N. — Hamilton, Ont.

## Carefree Comfort for Holiday Travel ... By MOTOR COACH

Released from the cares of the daily grind you'll enjoy a restful drive in a luxurious parlor coach through the clear, fresh air of the open countryside.

## Summer Time Tables

Effective Saturday, June 20th

## Convenient Daily Motor Coach Service

To Popular Ontario Resorts

**BARRIE—ORILLIA—MIDLAND—WASAGA BEACH  
GRAVENHURST—MUSKOKA WHARF—HUNTSVILLE  
PARRY SOUND—JACKSON'S POINT—BEAVERTON  
MUSSELMAN'S LAKE**

and intermediate points  
Direct connections with Steamers at Muskoka Wharf,  
Huntsville and Midland

Effective Saturday, June 20th

## Daily Through Service

between TORONTO AND NORTH BAY  
via  
Huntsville, Powassan, Callander

Lake and Highway  
Vacation Tours

with all expenses paid  
ONE DAY TO NINE DAYS  
with Stop-over Privileges

**MUSKOKA LAKES - 30,000 ISLANDS  
WASAGA BEACH - LAKE HURON**

Ask for attractive illustrated folder describing delightful  
"Vacation Tours" to Ontario's popular resorts and  
inexpensive holiday visits to the big cities.

## GRIMSBY

Leave Grimsby  
9:25 a.m.  
2:35 p.m.  
6:20 p.m.  
10:45 p.m.

## TORONTO

Leave Toronto  
7:15 a.m.  
11:05 a.m.  
4:05 p.m.  
8:10 p.m.

Copies of the new time tables are available at all offices and  
agencies

TICKETS, TIME TABLES  
AND ALL COACH TRAVEL INFORMATION AT

## GRAY COACH LINES

KANMACHER'S RESTAURANT — PHONE 466

Magistrate's Court  
Held In Smithville

In Magistrate's court held in the Village of Smithville on Wednesday afternoon several cases were dealt with by Magistrate J. H. Campbell, of St. Catharines.

William Inglis, Smithville, was assessed \$7.55 when convicted of assaulting Raymond Hickman, also of Smithville, during an argument in a local restaurant.

Thomas Calvert, Dunnville, and W. W. Crawford, Hamilton, were fined \$10.00 and costs each for overloading their trucks.

Jack Chamberlain, Brampton, was "allowed to go till called on" in a reckless driving charge laid by traffic officer Wood following an accident on No. 20 highway on June 14, evidence being that another car, which did not stop, had caused the accident.

J. P. Wilkes was dismissed on a charge of consuming liquor unlawfully when the Crown failed to prove to the satisfaction of the Court that the liquid which police found him drinking was actually liquor. The bottle from which he was drinking and 44 others seized by police were labelled "ale" but no analysis was produced to actually prove their contents.

Nick Sinka, Gainsborough, Township, was charged with unlawfully keeping liquor for sale but after considerable evidence had been heard Magistrate Campbell ruled that no case had been established. 65 quart bottles labelled Beer, 2 full bottles and a part bottle labelled Old Rye and a part bottle labelled gin, which had been seized by police, were ordered returned to accused.

## AGAIN ON JOB

Mayor Walter J. Westwood of St. Catharines is carrying on his duties as Chief Magistrate of the city in a limited manner. He is making occasional visits at the city hall and signing cheques and other civic documents.

## —NUPTIALS—

## MacMILLAN—METCALFE

A quiet and pretty wedding took place on Saturday afternoon, June 20, at 2:30 o'clock at the home of the bride's parents, when Bertha Eleanor, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Metcalfe, North Grimsby, was united in marriage to John Keith, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. MacMillan of Hamilton. Rev. E. A. Earchman of Trinity United Church officiated. Only the immediate relatives and friends were present. The bride was attended by Ellen Gay Pickett of Ames, Iowa, and Mr. George Emsay of Hamilton was the best man. Mr. and Mrs. MacMillan will reside in Hamilton.

## LUCKEN—LAURENCE

A pretty June wedding took place on Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock at the home of the bride, when Annie Louise, eldest daughter of Mrs. John Laurence and the late Mr. John Laurence of Grimsby, was united in marriage to John Arthur, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Lucken, also of Grimsby.

The ceremony was conducted by Rev. I. C. Wickware of Fruitland. A wedding supper was served, after which the happy couple left for a short trip amid confetti and best wishes from their friends.

On their return Mr. and Mrs. Lucken will reside at Grimsby.

PROPOSE TO  
CLOSE SHELTER

(Continued from Page 1)  
panionship of such boy or girl.

Mrs. Houghton, Matron at Shelter, 211 Queenston Street, St. Catharines, will be glad to have anyone interested in these children, visit them any afternoon after school hours and Superintendent H. Fonger of the Society, will gladly meet by appointment, anyone interested in these children and he is in a position to furnish all necessary information concerning them.

JUNE MEETING  
COUNTY COUNCIL

(Continued from page 1)  
"That we compliment the committee on their initiative and success in negotiating the closing of the Children's Shelter and arranging other details in the financial set-up to the satisfaction of all parties concerned."

Estimates Adopted  
Council, with Warden J. E. Lawson in the chair, also adopted the estimates for the year, providing for the raising of \$384,374.00. The estimates follow:

Expenditures	
Administration of Justice	\$ 10,500.00
Juvenile Court	1,480.00
Jury	2,500.00
Jail	6,500.00
Court House	6,500.00
Registry Office	1,200.00
High Schools	65,500.00
Public Schools	1,900.00
Industrial Home	11,580.00
County Council & Salaries	10,000.00
Agriculture	1,100.00
Postage, Printing and Stationery	900.00
Provincial Highways	8,150.00
County & Suburban Rds.	75,500.00
Interest and Discount	19,000.00
Hospitals	25,000.00
Benevolent Grants	1,250.00
Children's Shelter	5,500.00
Mothers' Allowances	11,000.00
Old Age Pensions	11,000.00
Corn Borer Inspection	300.00
Law Costs	1,200.00
Miscellaneous	3,500.00
	\$250,865.00

Debentures	
County Roads (Sink. Fund and Interest)	\$113,785.00
Suburban Roads (Sink. Fund and Interest)	10,330.10
Prov. Highways (Sink. Fund and Interest)	28,401.17
Patriotic Fund (Sink. Fund and Interest)	26,188.72
Registry Office (Sink. Fund and Interest)	3,176.11
	\$181,891.00
Total	\$432,756.00

Receipts	
Administration of Justice	\$ 4,500.00
Juvenile Court	1,282.00
Registry Office	all
Industrial Home	5,000.00
Interest and Discount	7,000.00
Govt. Grant (Roads)	37,750.00
Govt. Grant (Corn Borer)	150.00
Old Age Pensions	1,200.00
Hospital Refunds (Municipalities)	12,500.00
City of St. Catharines under agreement	9,000.00
	\$ 78,382.00
Amount levied by Taxation	\$384,374.00
Legislation	
The report of the Legislation Com-	

## Social and Personal

Miss Mary Phipps is holidaying this week at Niagara Falls, N.Y.

Mrs. Harry Marsh and son, Norton, are visiting at the home of the former's parents, Ontario St.

Miss Mary Graham of St. Thomas was the weekend guest of Mrs. Edmonds.

Mrs. George Coomber spent the weekend in Montreal visiting Mr. and Mrs. William Stephen.

Miss Minnie Bechtel of Toronto was a weekend visitor at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. S. Benn.

Mrs. A. P. Norton is spending a couple of weeks visiting relatives at Dearborn and Marion, Michigan.

Mrs. E. A. Earchman is visiting her father, Mr. Humphries at Guelph, who is ill.

Mrs. Court Thompson of Hamilton entertained at Bridge at Clovelly on Monday of last week.

Mrs. Robert Hawes was able to return home from the St. Catharines General Hospital on Tuesday.

Messrs. Hilton Sways and Ted Hand of Kirkland Lake are spending two weeks holidays in Grimsby.

Mrs. Clark Teeple, Hamilton, was hostess at a luncheon and bridge at Clovelly on Thursday last.

Mrs. (Dr.) James R. Beard of Brooklyn, N.Y. is visiting with her mother Mrs. H. Nelson.

Miss Kathleen Routledge, a graduate of Hamilton General Hospital, is a guest at "Clovelly", Main West.

The prizes given by the teacher in form 1A for best attendance during the year were won by Tove Anderson and Lorna Faulkner.

Miss C. Talbot, a member of the staff of the local High School has returned after completing a special two weeks' course in Physical Training at Lake Couchiching.

His many friends will be pleased to learn that Dr. D. Clark is able to be out again following his recent illness. He expects to be back in his office again next week.

Mr. W. D. Jones, teacher at the local High School who is leaving the staff, was last week presented with a set of tennis balls as a parting gift by the first form pupils.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Fry and daughter, Miss Norma Fry of Drumbo, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. V. Belzner over the weekend.

Mr. Griffith, principal of Grimsby Public School, has been presiding at the examinations in the Vineland school this week.

Mrs. Norman Johnson of Barrie was called to Grimsby this week owing to the serious illness of her father, Mr. T. G. Mould, in St. Joseph's Hospital, Hamilton.

Mrs. T. B. Edmonds and Miss Madeline Blanchard attended the graduation exercises at MacDonald Institute at Guelph on Friday last, where Mrs. Edmonds' daughter, Miss Grace Edmonds graduated.

Citizens will regret to learn that Mr. John Stadelmer has suffered the loss of his left eye as a result of a piece of steel flying into it while at work in Paris, Ontario.

On Friday evening last the lady employees of the Brock Snyder Manufacturing Company enjoyed a dinner at Durham's Restaurant and took occasion to honor Mrs. J. A. Lucken, (formerly Louise Laurence), whose marriage took place on Saturday and Miss Edith Popple on her approaching marriage. They were each presented with mantle clocks.

Prior to her marriage on Saturday, Mrs. John K. MacMillan (Bertha Metcalfe) was the guest of honor at various showers. Miss Maisie Cullingford entertained in her honor at a kitchen shower; Mrs. Warren Hunter of Hamilton held a miscellaneous shower, while a number of her friends tendered her a miscellaneous shower at the home of Mrs. A. Inglehart, North Grimsby.

mitttee was adopted, recommending endorsement of the resolution of Hastings County re property qualifications of municipal and school board candidates. The resolution asked a return to property qualifications for office holders.

## OBITUARY

## Mrs. Laura M. Aikman

A life-long resident of this district, Mrs. Laura M. Aikman, widow of Dr. Robert Aikman, passed away at her home, 6 Paton Street, Grimsby on Saturday, June 20, in her 82nd year. Born in North Grimsby Township in February, 1855, she was a daughter of the late Jonathan Muir, who was also born in North Grimsby. Her mother, Sarah Chitner, was born in Saltfleet. For forty years Mrs. Aikman has lived on Paton Street. Her husband predeceased her by twenty years. She was a member of St. Andrew's Anglican Church. No immediate relatives survive.

Private funeral service was held from the Stonehouse Funeral Home on Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, Rev. J. A. Ballard officiating. Interment was made in St. Andrew's churchyard.

Funeralbearers were Messrs. C. W. F. Carpenter, Stanley Carpenter, Harry Clark, J. B. Puddicombe, W. H. Youngs, George Lewis.

## George Lister

George Lister, a native of Clinton township, and a well-known fruit grower, passed away on Sunday afternoon. He was in his 74th year. Deceased had been in ill health over a period of years. His widow, two sons, Claude, of Toronto; Noel, at home, and one daughter, Clara, of the collegiate institute staff, Sault Ste. Marie, and one brother, Robert, of Clinton township, survive.

## Thomas Graham

Thomas Graham, husband of the former Marion Payne, died on Monday at his home in Vinemount. The deceased was born in Scotland 71 years ago and had resided in Ontario for the last 10 years. He passed away after a brief illness. Mr. Graham was a member of the Church of England. Besides his wife he is survived by one son, Thomas, at home; one daughter, Miss Mary Graham, Toronto.

GRIMSBY DEBATORS  
PARTICIPATE

(Continued from page 1)  
bell Calder and Thomas Gibson, two young lawyers of the city of London, Ont., winners of the Western Ontario series of debates.

The London debaters won the decision by a narrow margin of points in the discussion of the subject "Resolved that Canada is Overgoverned", all the debaters acquitting themselves most creditably, providing a most interesting evening. The affirmative was upheld by the London debaters and the negative by the Niagara district representatives.

The judges of the debate were A. E. Coombs, St. Catharines, and Wm. Fox and Donald Grant, Toronto.

Mr. Fox who gave the decision, the judges and who himself won the highest honors in public speaking in competition with entrants from both Canada and United States, described the debate as the best he had yet heard in the series. In referring to the lady debaters from Grimsby who so ably represented the Niagara District, he also acclaimed them as the most skilled he had had the privilege of hearing in the series of the debates carried on throughout the province. He emphasized that the debates were embarked upon as an educational feature of the Twentieth Century Liberal Clubs, which provided a medium for the useful and enlightening discussion of public affairs which could not fail to be beneficial.

Others who spoke were Mr. A. E. Coombs, former Federal Liberal candidate, Mr. W. L. Houck, M. P. P. of Niagara Falls, Donald Grant, Vice-president of the Toronto-York Liberal Assn., Mr. John Aikens, president of the Grimsby Club, and Mr. Fullen, president of the MacKenzie King Club, Toronto.

The finals in the series of debates will be held in North Bay in which the London debaters, winners at St. Catharines on Wednesday, will participate.

Mr. Harry Cavers, president of the Lincoln County 20th Century Liberal Club and vice-president of the Niagara District, made a capable chairman.

Murder Charged To  
Man And Wife

William Munchuk was charged on Wednesday with the murder of Mrs. Amy Seabright, and Mr. and Mrs. Munchuk with the murder of John Seabright when they appeared before Magistrate J. H. Campbell at St. Catharines.

Mr. and Mrs. Seabright were fatally wounded June 8, following a dispute with the Munchuks over a fence. In a struggle which followed, Munchuk is alleged to have used an axe, and Mrs. Munchuk a baseball bat.

At the inquest Monday, Munchuk was held responsible for the affair, but his wife was not named in the jury's verdict. They were remanded until Monday.

## ATTENTION, LADIES

To Introduce Their Beautiful, Cool Hairdressing Salon to the Women of Grimsby, ZELLERS LTD., have decided to give the following specials on PERMANENTS for one week only.

OUR—	
Regular—	\$7.50
\$10.00 Wave	
Regular—	\$5.00
\$7.50 Wave	
Regular—	\$3.50
\$5.00 Wave	

OTHER WAVES \$2.50 and up

Our Permanents are given by the very latest—  
HEATERLESS METHOD  
Specially adapted waves guaranteed not to discolour white or grey hair.

— AND —

for the benefit of the youngsters we have a specially designed permanent with curls galore. Regular \$5.00 for \$2.95 and our \$3.50 at \$1.95.  
All the above waves include shampoo and finger wave  
FOR APPOINTMENT PHONE BAKER 3555, HAMILTON



## Two Day Special FRIDAY & SATURDAY BRANDRAM - HENDERSON PAINT

BEAVER BRAND			
PINTS	QUARTS	1/2 GALLONS	GALLONS
35c	66c	\$1.30	\$2.45

By a special arrangement with the Brandram-Henderson Co. we offer you this quality paint for two days only at just about factory cost. The regular price of this paint is \$1.00 per quart and the sale is for two days only.

IT PAYS TO PAINT  
IT PAY BEST TO USE B-H PAINT

Sold By  
**C. P. BROWN**

36 Main St.

HARDWARE

Phone 21

Warning Given  
By Magistrate

Warning was given by Magistrate J. B. Hopkins in court at Niagara Falls on Wednesday that in cases of convictions against owners and operators of slot machines he will give instructions to police to smash the equipment. Three men were fined \$100 each and told to get the machines out of the city.

Those fined were Patsy Prestia, 22; Adolf Salfi, 23, and John Healy, 24. Healy pleaded guilty. Constable Norman Byers told of playing the machines and getting goods for the slugs he won.

Chief of Police Melvin D. Tisdale later said: "If the slot-machine owners are wise they'll get their machines out of the city. We're going ahead. We won't tolerate the machines any longer." He said he planned an immediate drive to clean the city of the many machines now in operation here. Taking shelter under a tree during Thursday morning's storm a horse owned by Joseph Soby, Thirty Mountain, was killed by a bolt of lightning that ran down the tree.

Warning Issued By  
Provincial Police

A warning has been issued to the public by provincial police to beware of the old-time picture enlarging and framing "racket" which is apparently being worked in this district following investigation of numerous complaints from the district. According to the police, it is alleged that sums of money were collected as a deposit on orders, but that those who gave the deposits have not secured delivery of orders nor can they find any trace of the "agents". They have therefore lost the picture as well which they turned over for enlarging, which in some instances, was a valued keepsake.

"The public should satisfy themselves that the canvasser is reliable before turning over any money or pictures. Despite repeated warnings, however, some people continue to fall for this racket without taking the trouble to find out anything about the people they are handing over their money and pictures to," an official stated.

Thefts Numerous  
In The District

Thefts have been numerous in the district recently according to reports from the police. On Friday night the home of Gilbert Wade of North Grimsby by Township was entered and the sum of \$10.00 taken. On the same night the residence of Malcolm Neiles, was entered supposedly by the same thief and a small sum of money was stolen. Reports to police indicate that attempts to break into two or three Grimsby places were also made on Thursday and Friday nights.

On Sunday night while the family were asleep entry was made in the home of Alf Le Page and thieves ransacked the downstairs, getting away with \$17.00 which was taken from a purse in a buffet drawer. A brother, Edward Le Page, Clark Street, had his residence broken into on Thursday night of last week and a small sum of money was taken.

Lincoln And Niagara  
Tp. Councils Entertained  
Enjoy Fish Dinner

Members of the Lincoln County Council, Niagara Township Council and officials, were last week the guests of Reeve and Mrs. Stanley Stirling, Niagara Township, at a sumptuous fish dinner. The fish included sturgeon and white fish, both done to a turn, and proving most delicious. There was also an abundance of other good things to eat, and then the dinner was capped with the delight of the palate, lemon pie.

The praise of the guests was voiced by ex-Warden Ed Osborne, who officiated as toast master, Warden John E. Lawson, Councillor Lowrey, St. Davids; ex-Warden J. R. Stork, Deputy Reeve R. G. Dawson, Niagara Township; J. M. Chrysler, clerk of Niagara Township, and County Clerk and Treasurer Camby Wismer. The latter presented Mrs. Stirling with a handsome silver pickle dish as an indication of the sincere appreciation of assembled guests. Mr. and Mrs. Stirling replied briefly.



## Canada Is Sixth In World Trade

United Kingdom, U.S., Germany, France and Japan Are Leading World

OTTAWA — Canada rose to sixth place in total international trade during 1935 from eighth place in 1934, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. In exports Canada ranked fifth, and sixth in imports, both positions being unchanged from the previous year. Total international trade of the leading countries in 1935 with 1934 figures in brackets: United Kingdom \$5,555,000,000 (\$5,375,700,000); United States \$4,201,000,000 (\$3,704,100,000); Germany \$3,410,000,000 (\$3,261,000,000); France \$2,414,000,000 (\$2,657,000,000); Japan \$1,408,100,000 (\$1,235,000,000); Canada \$1,362,500,000 (\$1,159,700,000); Belgium \$1,212,800,000 (\$1,251,200,000); Netherlands \$1,093,800,000 (\$1,167,200,000).

## Pension Scheme Assists Nurses

MONTREAL — In England, nurses have not yet had to face an unemployment problem. Miss M. A. Gillan, of London, said in an interview here, Miss Gillan resigned last year from the position of sister tutor at St. Thomas' Hospital in London, which she had held for 21 years. Miss Gillan gave some details of the superannuation scheme for the nurses in operation in England, and whereby the hospital employing the nurse pays two-thirds and the nurse herself one-third of the annual contribution. She said it was hoped to extend the plan to include those nursing privately. Since her retirement Miss Gillan has travelled, visiting South Africa, Australia, Hong Kong and Japan, as well as Canada.

Swimming baths can now be kept pure and safe for use by means of a new Dutch process of filtration, which calls in the help of a certain microbe to fight any disease bacteria in the water.

From Afar

## SPORT IDOLS

By KEN EDWARDS



Hi folks! Just a reminder about Joe Malcevitz — we expect the whirlwind elbow smasher back in these parts soon now.

That big red-head, Torchy Pedden, will accompany the Olympic cycling team to Berlin this year. Incidentally, Torchy's brother may be on that team.

They say money and fame have not changed that good-natured Irishman, James J. Braddock. He lives in the same modest apartment and still shakes old friends by the hand with a real, true grip.

Ralph Fountain, 21-year-old youth from Abbotsford, B.C., pedaled his bicycle 3,400 miles in 53½ days. He had three punctures on his journey between British Columbia and Ontario. On this gallant trip the lad averaged 100 miles a day. He said he passed through snow three feet deep. He caught fish nearly every day, and fried them by the roadside. He averaged ten hours a day through out the trip.

We'll be back next week with data on speed records right from the Indianapolis Speedway. So long, gang!

## QUESTION BOX

If you have any question regarding sport personalities or any particular angle to a game, write to Ken Edwards, Room 421, 73 Adelaide West, Toronto. If a personal reply is desired, enclose a stamped (3c) self-addressed envelope.

## Canada - U.K. Trade Pact to Be Reviewed

Six Cabinet Ministers Going to Europe When Session Ends

OTTAWA — Prime Minister Mackenzie King stated recently that in view of the desirability of reviewing the trade agreement between the United Kingdom and Canada signed in 1932, it has been arranged that members of the Canadian government will proceed to England at the close of the parliamentary session to confer with members of the United Kingdom government in a preliminary discussion. Department officials will proceed to England in advance.

It has been reported at least six cabinet members will go to Europe within the next month for the dual purpose of representing Canada at the unveiling of the Vimy memorial and talking over the trade matters. Prime Minister Mackenzie King who said only the general election in Great Britain prevented his going on a trade mission as soon as he took office, is not expected to go until late this summer.

Trade Minister Dunning, Finance Minister Dunning and Agriculture Minister Gardiner are expected to visit Europe as soon as they are released from their parliamentary duties. Defence Minister Macdonald, Penitentiaries Minister Power and Labor Minister Rogers are also expected to go in connection with the Vimy ceremony.

In addition to reviewing trade matters with Great Britain, preparation for revising the Ottawa agreement next year, the government will have conferences with Russia, Germany and other European trading countries.

It is possible also that a conference will be held in London between the Australian and Canadian trade experts and representatives of any other dominion governments who may be in London.

TORONTO, Ont. — Premier Hepburn states that any move by the federal government to lift the trade embargo with Russia will find him a supporter.

"We should be trading with Russia," he said. "I supported Russian trade when I was a member of the House of Commons and I haven't changed my ideas a bit."

## Druggist Sees Codeine Value

Association Official Says It Is Not Habit-Forming, Aids Addicts

TORONTO — Codeine isn't as bad as it's painted, according to Dr. R. P. Stanbury, secretary of the Canadian Pharmaceutical Association, who recently addressed the Ontario Retail Druggists' Association convention here.

Imports of the drug into Canada increased from 3,000 to 25,000 ounces between 1921 and 1934. Dr. Stanbury said, but during the same period imports of heroin, morphine and paragon fell sharply.

Referring to authorities who stated "The youth of this country is being destroyed by the use of codeine," Dr. Stanbury stated medical opinion was that codeine was not habit-forming.

It is a narcotic, he said, and is used by addicts unable to obtain more potent drugs. Manitoba, British Columbia and Alberta prohibited its sale except by prescription and Ontario permitted only an ounce a month to a druggist, he said. Authorities in Ontario had deprived several pharmacists of their right to practice for excessive sales of codeine recently and there was no reason why it should be placed on the drug schedule, he said.

"Parliament is likely to place codeine on the schedule," he added, "but that will work a great inconvenience to druggists and doctors."

## A Silly Habit

Paying no heed to repeated warnings of his landlady, a 65-year-old bachelor in Detroit was burned to death in bed as a result of his cigarette-smoking habit.

It seems necessary that pathetic incidents of this kind be called to the attention of others to impress upon them the danger of such a practice. The kindly woman who had kept this Detroit room in order had prophesied the man's death in the way in which it overtook him, because of the previous burns in sheets and clothes.

Smoking is a universal custom, but there is ample time to indulge before one goes to bed and after he gets up. A sleepy person can lapse into slumber just as quickly when he is drawing on a cigarette as when he is not. Therefore, he should play safe and not let the habit grow on him so extensively. — Windsor Star.



Here are four Canadian boy musicians who left recently for London, England, to join the Empire Boys Band which will play at the Empire Exhibition at Johannesburg, South Africa, and afterwards make a tour of the British Empire. They are, left to right, back row: Ellis McIntosh, Toronto; Walter Tronianski, Windsor; Front row: Bernard Yuffy, Windsor; D. L. Benporath, Sydney, Australia, who is in charge of the party; Howard Adair, Sarnia.

## John D's Routine

At a lonely crossing near Lakewood, N.J., last Wednesday, John D. Rockefeller stepped from his private train, up from Florida on the annual spring trip north, and sped by auto to his estate, Golf House. Thereby he evaded two dozen cameramen and reporters at the Lakewood station. The oil magnate who will soon be 97 made his last public statement four years ago. Then he declared that "prosperity has always returned and always will."

In his Lakewood mansion the nonagenarian, who is determined to reach the century mark, has organized his physical resources as carefully as he once organized oil. At 7 a.m. he rises, breakfasts, dresses with a valet's help and listens while his secretary reads aloud to him.

At lunch time he descends by elevator to the dining room on the floor below. His diet is kept secret, but it is known that acidophilus milk has been added to it this summer. After lunch he loaves in a porch framed in glass which transmits the sun's ultra-violet rays. Again his secretary reads to him, or he watches the play of the six-year-old daughter of his chauffeur. His exact bedtime is a household secret, but promptly at 8 p.m. lights are switched on around the estate, which may be a clue.

## New Generations Will Laugh at Our Foibles

LONDON — In the days of prehistoric man there were doubtless young cave-dwellers to whom the family life of their immediate predecessors seemed a fit subject for, alternately, mirth and indignation, writes the distinguished English novelist, E. M. Delaford in the London Times.

"Some years hence the family life of today will excite exactly similar emotions in yet another generation. Which precise aspect of our well-meant activities will call forth their criticism is as yet mercifully hidden from us. We can only hope that justice may be tempered with that indefinable, very English, tenderness towards the things and persons associated with the days of childhood—a tenderness somewhere concealed even in the hearts of a generation that has elected to label itself 'hard-boiled'."

"After all, it is almost a platitude to say that the wax flowers, the beadwork and the sentimental songs of yesterday will seem no funnier tomorrow than will the painted cocktail-sets, the legless tables, and the American jazz of today. Like the tunes and the furniture, the present-day conventions of family life will be judged by such successive standards. From being sacred, it will be seen as matter-of-course, then as hopelessly out-of-date, and eventually it will end up as a good joke."

"Actually, family life is nothing like as unchangeable or as unchangeable as psychologists and novelists so frequently represent it to be. The very fact that it is much easier to get away from home than it used to be has made home more popular; even wives and mothers—the last to profit by the new freedom—may now sometimes think of home as the place to which one comes back, rather than as the place from which one never gets away."

"Youth is almost always generous. There is a desire to co-operate, to render the burden lighter, once its existence has been recognized. The recognition, however, must take its own form. Fine speeches have no part in family life, least of all in the present age."

## Merchants Show New Philosophy

ALBANY, N.Y. — A new economic philosophy has been developed by merchants to offset the loss of business caused by repaving a street here.

"Most of us have delivery services and we will be glad to help those who have not," the merchants reported. "Your grocer will be glad to take your shoes to the cobbler's or your tailor will gladly bring along that forgotten quart of milk or loaf of bread. Be a good neighbor and join our effort."

## Practical Nursing Prize to New Glasgow, N.S., Girl

TORONTO — Among those receiving diplomas at the graduation exercises of the training school for nurses, Hospital for Sick Children, here were: Adelaide L. Johnson, Ottawa; Nellie M. Johnson, Ottawa; Margaret F. Gibson, Halesbury, Ont.

Margaret Murray, New Glasgow, N.S., was awarded a junior year prize for practical nursing.

## Smart Mother

PROVIDENCE, R.I. — Mrs. Charles F. Kapstein of this city, mother of 10 children, has completed a four-year law course at Portia Law School, Boston University, in three years, and will receive her degree.

In the audience when she steps forward to receive her degree, will be eight of Mrs. Kapstein's children; and her husband. A six-months-old baby and one of the younger children will not be present. During the three years she was in college, three of her children were born.

## Royal Mint Turning Out Silver Dollars

OTTAWA — Those big silver dollars, instituted in 1935 and pretty scarce for a while continue to pour from the Royal Mint here.

Finance Minister Dunning told the House of Commons recently that 425,228 of the 1935 silver dollars were put in circulation, a 1936 dollar was being put out and already 200,000 had been issued.

The Minister said the Government had now 2,000,000 fine ounces of silver bullion in the Mint, enough to take care of coinage requirements for about three years.

## Advices Farm High Standard

Gardiner Says Prices Can Be Lifted If Products Are Improved

OTTAWA — Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Dominion minister of agriculture, recently told the convention of the Canadian Feed Manufacturers' Association he is inclined to believe the prices of agricultural products could be regulated "more successfully by taking into consideration the needs of the consumers than they can by legislation or regulations."

Canadian farmers must realize the people eat what they like, Mr. Gardiner said. One way to increase home production is to place before the Canadian consumer a high-grade product. Once the consumer realizes what he is being offered he would take it.

Old Canadian cheese could not be bought in most stores in Canada. Farmers in Eastern Canada, he said, could build up a wonderful market for their cheese in the West if they produced the proper product and made a strenuous effort to sell it.

Discarding regulations, Mr. Gardiner said it was simple to regulate the sale of wheat by grade, but standardization of livestock products presented a more complex problem. Only after farmers selected the right kind of sire, provided the proper food and raised the standards of their products could the government attempt to grade the products in a satisfactory manner.

## Hay Fever Sufferers Besiege Hospital

LONDON — Hundreds of hay fever victims besieged St. George's Hospital recently after they learned of a reported cure for the affliction. The new treatment was completed after five years of research by the Physiotherapy Department of the hospital and is claimed to be 95 per cent successful.

The hospital has assigned three specialists to treating hay fever sufferers and the cure may be begun by a coating of ionized zinc to the sensitive tissues of the nostrils by a process similar to electroplating.

## Jockey Seriously Injured in Steeplechase



Stumble by Clonard in steeplechase race at Belmont Park, N.Y., resulted in serious injuries to Jockey R. Williams. Camera catches Williams and Clonard as they hit the ground.

## The Use Of Snuff The Child's Health Becoming Popular In Vacation Time

Modern Mills are Manufacturing More Than a Hundred Packets a Minute

Snuff may never regain its old glory, but the figures show that the habit of snuff taking is becoming increasingly popular with men—and women, says an English paper.

In the last ten years the consumption has almost doubled, nearly one million pounds of snuff now being consumed each year. It is a powdered preparation of tobacco.

Influenza epidemics send up the snuff sales figures. Many snuff-takers can boast of never having had a cold, and in the largest Sheffield snuff mill none of the employees has ever suffered from influenza.

But a month or two ago a club for snuff-takers was unable to hold its regular meeting as half the members were down with 'flu.

Napoleon's favorite snuff was violet-scented. His aide-de-camp reported in his account of Waterloo that Napoleon, all through the battle, continually dipped into his snuff-box and hurried away at the end with his head drooped over it.

John Hardham, the most famous snuff-maker of all, who supplied expensive snuffs to Edward Gibbon, David Garrick, Joshua Reynolds, and the other notabilities of the 18th century, made a fortune during his lifetime.

It still remains a wealthy trade, though the romance which once surrounded it has gone.

A modern snuff-mill turns out packets of snuff at more than one hundred a minute—to sell for a few pence each. Yet only three years ago the will of a Sheffield snuff-maker disclosed a fortune of more than 300,000 pounds.

Chop water facilities made Sheffield the centre of the snuff-making trade in 1750. It still holds that position.

## U.S. Rents Will Rise 8.9 Per Cent Next Year

CHICAGO — A further rise of approximately 8.9 per cent in rents during the coming year was indicated in a national survey made public recently by the Mortgage Bankers' Association of America.

The estimate was based on data supplied by members of the association in 26 states. The figures indicated rents in the Middle West may rise 9.9 per cent, in eastern states about 8.8 per cent, in southern states 9 per cent, in far western and mountain regions 8.1 per cent.

George H. Patterson, secretary of the association said: "The composite opinion of our members is that the United States is rapidly entering the greatest phase of real estate activity and new construction it has ever seen, and on the most favorable terms from the construction, financial and labor viewpoints."

Tabulations show, he said, the increase in apartment rents in 1935 averaged approximately 8.3 per cent, as against an average rise of 8.3 per cent in 1931 over 1932. The average increase in private dwellings rents over a year ago was about 10.7 per cent, compared with a 7.6 gain in 1935 over 1934.

Patterson said members reported a housing shortage could be expected in the 1937-1941 period.

"A member in New York said that city needed 10,000 to 15,000 new single family dwellings," he added, "two members in Salt Lake City said between 500 and 600 houses were needed, with 2,000 over the next three years. Tulsa needs 150, and the outlook in Cleveland is for 20,000 units in the next few years."

St. Wayne Ind., said a member in that place, needs 1,000 new houses. New Orleans needs at least 1,000 new homes, Charlotte, N.C. 250; Atlanta 200 and Birmingham 1000."

The first admiral ever appointed was William de Leybourne, who was made Admiral of the English Seas by Edward I, in the year 1297.

The grand old Summer time has come around again and children and parents are looking forward to a happy vacation time unhampered by illness, writes Dr. Lloyd P. MacHaffie, Medical Officer for Ottawa Public Schools. It is natural and desirable that last Winter's sicknesses should be forgotten but, if certain precautionary measures are adopted now, considerable ill health may be guarded against next Fall and Winter and Summer may be enjoyed to the full in a happy healthy fashion.

Tonsils and adenoids which were responsible for such trouble as repeated sore throats, tonsillitis, discharging ears, innumerable coughs and colds, anaemia and poor physical development should certainly be removed before the Summer vacation starts.

Unfortunately many conditions caused by enlargement of these tissues have a tendency to diminish in the early Summer, only to recur in the Fall with increasing activity. Hence parents are lulled into a false sense of security and the tonsil operation is apt to be postponed to a less favorable time in the Fall or Winter, whereas the early Summer removal gives the child an opportunity to gain and thrive. Having been freed of this troublesome handicap he is given an opportunity to take full advantage of the pure out-of-door air and health giving rays of the sun.

Many a holiday is ruined by annoying toothaches. A thorough dental inspection at this time is strongly indicated and will prove a sound investment from both a health and a financial standpoint. A tiny cavity in an important six-year molar may be detected in its incipency.

Many parents are still neglecting to avail themselves of the great protective benefits of toxoid. Diphtheria is a Summer as well as a Winter disease. It is unwise to wait until the Fall for the school toxoid clinic. During the last eleven month period there has only been one case of diphtheria in our public school children—an untoward child. We hope that there will never be another one.

Children wearing glasses should have a check-up before going on vacation. Some of them will not need to wear their glasses during the vacation, some will require stronger glasses, and others will be advised to do a minimum amount of reading during the Summer. None should read in the bright sunlight with the sun shining directly into their eyes or reflected from their books into their eyes.

During the Summer months when children are away in the country or at Summer cottages, they lose the protection secured from drinking pasteurized milk. No one should drink raw milk at any time, but more especially is this so in the Summer time and in the case of children. Even though the milk comes from a tuberculin tested herd, no matter how clean the source and though apparently free from contagion, nevertheless there is the danger of contracting intestinal diseases, sore throats, undulant fever, etc. For children up to two years of age all milk should be boiled from three to five minutes. I shall be pleased to supply enquirers with particulars about a simple method of home pasteurization.

Parents who expect to take their families to the country would be well advised to obtain from the druggist a good poison ivy lotion if the locality in which they expect to reside is one in which ivy is found. They should obtain advice from their doctor as to the methods of treatment.

Excessive exposure to the sun, producing as it does in some children a severe burn of the first and second degree, is considered harmful. Gradual exposure of the whole body for increasing lengths of time, bringing about a good brownish tan, is exceedingly healthy. A considerable part of the holiday may be marred by failure to recognize the dangers of excessive sunbath.

If there is any uncertainty as to the purity of the drinking water at a Summer camp, the only safe precaution is to boil it for five minutes.

## Royal Trust Denied Permission to Sue

CALGARY — The Royal Trust Company, executor of the \$100,000 estate of William Edward Cochrane of Calgary, was recently denied the right to sue the Attorney-General of Alberta.

"Right to sue" was denied in a judgment issued by Mr. Justice Frank Ford in Alberta Supreme court. The executor had attempted to obtain refund of \$197,000 paid in succession duties, bringing suit against the Attorney-General to have the Invalid Statutes Act declared invalid.



## Pithy Anecdotes Of the Famous

In the autumn of 1845 a young American called on the noted London publisher, John Murray, 3rd, bringing with him the M.S. of an adventure book called "Typee"—the work of his brother, Herman Melville.

"Murray, a connoisseur in this class of work, was attracted by the dramatic interest of the narrative and the richness of the style," says George Paston (in "At John Murray's"), "but he scented the forbidden thing—the taint of fiction. It was not till December 3, 1845, and he decided, after making a few omissions on the score of taste, to publish 'Typee'."

"He offered to pay one hundred pounds (\$200) for the English copyright. But he changed the title (of the first edition) to 'Four Months Among the Natives of the Marquesas.' 'Typee' was not an outstanding success, but it had a fair sale for a first book, and seems to have puzzled the critics who, of course, had no suspicion that the author would even be regarded as a 'classic.'"

The following year Murray published Melville's "Omoo," but that ended the association between them, and thereby Murray lost the honor of publishing Melville's masterpiece, "Moby Dick."

The break between John Murray and Herman Melville, Mr. Paston thinks, may be explained by a letter from "the virtuous Sir Walter Farquhar to the 'good' Lord Ashley, which was forwarded to Murray."

"My dear Ashley," writes Sir Walter, "I am anxious that you should speak to Mr. Murray on the subject of two volumes in the Home and Colonial Library, entitled 'Typee' and 'Omoo,' by Herman Melville. In the original prospectus of this series it is stated to be the publisher's intention to publish a number of useful and entertaining volumes—the utmost care being at all times exercised in the selection of the works, so that they shall contain nothing offensive to the morals or good taste."

"Now I do not hesitate in saying that while, in the great majority of the volumes, Mr. Murray has redeemed his pledge, he has entirely departed from it by allowing the publication of 'Typee' and 'Omoo.' . . . They are not works that any mother would like to see in the hands of her daughters, and as such are not suited to lie on the drawing-room table. . . . I think it important to elicit from him (Murray) some assurance that there shall not appear in his series another volume similar in character, for without such assurance I shall be reluctantly compelled to cease subscribing to the series."

In one of his letters to his daughter, written from Aberdeen, Scotland, at the time he received the degree of doctor of literature from Aberdeen University, Maarten Maartens, the Dutch novelist wrote:

"Professor R. told me of a man here who had received a telegram that he must break to his sister the news of her husband's quite sudden death. He went straight to her house, burst in and said: 'Lixie, I've not very bad news for you about John. He's in Heaven!'"

Here's another of the Professor's stories contained in the same letter—taken from "The Letters of Maarten Maartens," edited by his daughter:

"A friend of Mrs. R.'s took three umbrellas to be covered, and went shopping. By accident she took a lady's umbrella in a shop, and the lady turned and said: 'Excuse me, that's my umbrella! Oh, I beg your pardon!' Well and good. But, when she had fetched her three umbrellas, she got into a street car, and there sat the lady. All the way the lady was watching her, and said nothing, but, getting out, she passed her, stopped and said distinctly: 'I see your afternoon has not been unprofitable after all! Awful!'"

When Maarten Maartens visited the United States in the Spring of 1907, his progress was triumphant. (Does any one read him today, I wonder?) Ever a graceful and witty speaker, he was called upon to give an after-dinner speech in Brooklyn. Turning to his hosts, he said:

"Give me a subject, gentlemen."

"Your little queen," suggested some one.

Aptly quoting a famous answer to King Charles II, he replied:

"The Queen, gentlemen, is no subject."

Lumber Shipments Up  
Advances in the export of lumber were very marked, softwood lumber increasing from \$1,642,000 to \$2,277,000; hardwood lumber from \$145,000 to \$207,000; square shingles from \$1,339,000 to \$1,510,000; wood pulp from \$6,724,000 to \$7,565,000, and newsprint paper from \$29,315,000 to \$23,589,000.

"In the 'past, songs lived about two years. Today, from radio use, they live almost at birth."—George Gershwin.

## UNABLE TO MOVE WITHOUT PAIN

Kruschen Brought Her  
Joyous Relief

She had suffered so long that she despaired of getting relief. That was the state of this woman when she was persuaded to try Kruschen Salts. Today she finds life a joy. Read this letter from her daughter:

"Five years ago my mother was practically crippled with rheumatoid arthritis. At one time she was scarcely able to move a limb. She lost faith in medicines, until we persuaded her to give Kruschen Salts a trial. She has kept it ever since, and never misses her daily dose. Today, she can do nearly all her own work, and go round the same as before she was ill. Yet at one time she was afraid she would never find relief. Kruschen has given her new joy in living." (Mrs.) K.J.P.

Rheumatic conditions are often the result of an excess of uric acid in the body. Two of the ingredients of Kruschen Salts have the power of dissolving uric acid deposits. Other ingredients of these Salts assist Nature to expel these dissolved deposits through the natural channels.

## Maggots Heal

During the World War an army doctor was nauseated when he saw fly-maggots crawling in the wounds of soldiers. His nausea gave way to amazement when he found that these very wounds were healed and that they healed more rapidly than others which had been treated by the most approved methods. Now surgeons all over the world use maggots to treat deep infections difficult to reach in ordinary surgical ways. In every country there are laboratories where sterile maggots are bred for hospitals.

But why should maggots have this curing power? Allantoin is the answer given by Dr. William Robinson of the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine. It is a complex chemical compound deposited by the maggot as it works its way through a wound. That allantoin has healing properties has long been known. Dr. C. J. Macalister used it successfully twenty-three years ago in curing ulcers. And he, it seems, found that European peasants long treated their sores with roots of comfrey, which contains allantoin.

### Fine Detective Work

Dr. Robinson's work is a fine example of what can be done by detective methods or putting two and two together. He began by reasoning that no organism deliberately sets out to help another, man excepted. There was also the fact that embryonic tissue has healing properties. Chemical analysis showed that it contains allantoin. So Robinson was led to the conclusion that maggots may heal human wounds by excreting something which contains allantoin. Tests in the laboratory proved that he was right.

## WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the  
Morning Rarin' to Go

The liver should pump out two pints of bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food does not digest. It just drops in the bowels, gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Bile flows into the bowels, and you feel new, such and the world looks pink.

A great blood movement doesn't take long at the organ. You need something that works on the liver as well. It takes those great, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up". Happiness and good health mean bile flowing freely. They do the work of nature, but have no calomel or mercury in them. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills by name. It's absolutely safe and sure.

## RHEUMATISM

HERNIES AND HEMORRHOIDS

Try a FREE SAMPLE of HERBOLA—hundreds testify it is a splendid blood purifier, and for Urine. Acid it has no equal. The soothing qualities of this herbal beverage, prepared like ordinary tea, will give you steady relief without the use of drugs.

Send for Free Sample today. A. S. WARD & CO., Dept. C, 310 Confederation Building, Montreal.

## Firestone Tires Lead in Performance Records



EXTRA CORD PLIES UNDER THE TREAD AT EXTRA COST

Performance is the best proof of tire value. For seventeen years at the Indianapolis Speedway, at Pike's Peak and Lake Bonneville, Firestone Tires on the winning cars have proved themselves the safest and most enduring. Equip with the tires that Champions use—see your Firestone Dealer today.

Firestone

## FINANCIAL FLASHES

The new 50-ton mill on the Algold Mines property commenced operations on June 15th and is running smoothly, according to a report received from R. F. Mitchell, M.E., in charge of operations. This adds one more producing mine to the Michipicoten-Goodreau area of Ontario. The while having a capacity of 50 tons per day has primary crushing units to handle 150 tons and can be stepped up to this latter figure with a minimum expenditure, it is stated. It has been officially announced that already in excess of two years are now being developed above the 200-ft. level only with an average grade of around \$15 per ton. The production costs are expected to be low owing to cheap power and transportation. Algold has been developed to the 425-ft. level with two shafts, work connecting at the 225-ft. horizon.

Distribution of the assets of Casey Summit Gold Mines was approved by shareholders of the company at a special general meeting held on June 15th in Toronto, at which time authority was also given to wind up the company and surrender its charter. Regarding the shares of Argosy Gold Mines stock which Casey Summit received on the sale of the company to Argosy, Fraser, Raney, secretary, stated that these shares would be held in pool until November 16th next and shareholders could exchange their stock after that date on the basis of 226 Argosy for each 1,000 Casey Summit held. Total Argosy stock held by the company was 1,050,000 shares, of which Mr. Raney received 20,000 shares for services rendered.

Dunlop Consolidated Mines has optioned the Mayrand property consisting of two groups, totaling 15 claims of approximately 600 acres in Cadillac Township, Quebec, according to official information. The Mayrand directly adjoins Lapa Cadillac, now drilling within a few hundred feet of Mayrand's northern boundary, and Sladen Malartic, to the northeast. It is understood that the terms of the option are extremely favorable to Dunlop. Work continues on Dunlop's Malartic property with the sixth hole now going down under the direction of C. Yule, M.E. The company is

also engaged in exploration and development work on the 400 acre property in the Long Lac gold area.

Moffatt-Hall Mining Company Ltd., has received to date, in connection with the agreement for the sale of treasury shares, the sum of \$170,000, officials report. S. A. Pain, M.E., has been appointed consulting engineer for the company, and is engaged in co-relating the Edgwood vein system of the Moffatt-Hall veins.

M. C. Smith, President of Regal Kirkland Gold Mines, is in Kirkland Lake arranging for the re-opening of the property formerly known as Pawnee Kirkland Gold Mines located in the East Kirkland Lake area. Additional finances of \$25,000 have been secured and the company will commence operations at once on the property. In previous operations a 750 ft. shaft was sunk with levels established at 125 ft. intervals with approximately 3,200 feet of underground work carried out. Regal Kirkland in 1933 having issued 1,000,000 shares of its 3,000,000 share capital to the latter company for the property.

Lamaque Contact Gold Mines has completed financial arrangements which will provide funds for an extensive development campaign at the property in the Bourlancque section, Quebec. J. M. Forbes, M.E., has been retained to make a report on the property and to prepare plans for new development. The engineer is on his way to the property. In earlier diamond drilling two veins were intersected at depth showing good mineralization. Several veins were located on surface over a length of 1,600 feet. It is planned to make a thorough test of the ground in the new campaign.

In following a sheared zone angling in from the west to the main or zone of the 550-ft. level at Red Lake Gold Mines, a well schist dyke has been encountered which appears to be an important development. P. W. Mackie, engineer in charge of operations states in a report to local officials. Investigation is being pushed at this point, and the management is hopeful of its leading to an entirely new ore section. Work already com-

pleted in the main ore zone has definitely established the 500-ft. level as one of the best in the mine and the new discovery represents additional ore-finding chances. Mill construction is progressing on schedule and stope preparations on the 300-ft. level has been completed. The work is now being shifted to the 182-ft. level. In cutting box holes on the 300, ore values consistently higher than the general mine average of 663 oz. \$23.50 per ton have been established.

Graham Bousquet Gold Mines has made an arrangement with McPetrick & Co., Montreal, under which the latter company will finance a new company to take over holdings of Graham Bousquet in Bousquet Township, Quebec. Graham Bousquet shareholders will hold a special meeting on June 19th to ratify the proposal. There is no intention of winding up the company which now has cash on hand and shares in other companies amounting to some \$45,000 at the present market. The present company will carry on with prospecting and exploration work. The proposed new company will have an authorized capital of 3,000,000 shares of \$1 par and will issue 1,000,000 shares to acquire from Graham Bousquet blocks six to 15, inclusive, in Bousquet Township. Subject to this acquisition, McPetrick & Co. will subscribe for 500,000 shares at 10¢ per share on which will be paid \$50,000 upon subscription and the remaining \$50,000 monthly instalments of \$1,000 on Aug. 1 to Dec. 1, 1934. In consideration of this purchase McPetrick & Co. shall have the option of buying 500,000 shares at 20¢; 200,000 at 35¢ and 200,000 at 50¢, payable in specified monthly instalments from Feb. 1, 1937 to July 1, 1938. As long as stock options remain in force McPetrick & Co. will be entitled to elect three of the five directors with Graham Bousquet electing the remaining two.

Every man must have a certain amount of faith . . . Otherwise he will never accomplish anything at all . . . When faith becomes a mere, egotistical belief in personal luck, then it's overdone.

Hotel Manager: "I caught the bell boy standing on a chair looking in through all the transoms."

Guest: "Did you fire him?"

Manager: "Of course! The chair wasn't strong enough to hold both of us."

IF . . . If . . . your efforts are criticized, you must have done something worthwhile, and you may earn something valuable . . . If your business rival plays more golf than you do, you have more time to attend to his customers than he has . . . If your neighbor drives a better car than you do, that doesn't make your old car any the worse . . . If someone calls you a fool, go into silence. He may be right . . . If your competitor gets business by unscrupulous methods, he can't hold it that way . . . If the world laughs at you, laugh right back at it. It's just as funny as you are.

Man: "Have you much room in your new flat?"

Friend: "Heavens, no. My kitchen and dining room are so small I have to live on condensed milk and shortbread."

A neutral is a fellow between the lines, being shot at from both sides.

The Major: "You know, I haven't seen your husband since we returned to civil life."

The ex-Captain's wife: "You mean since he was released from the army, don't you? He never was very civil."

"The longer a pain lasts the harder it is to bear," says one doctor. Uh-huh! Especially a pain in the neck.

Mothers: "Junior, come in and take your bath before you go over to the Browns' for supper."

Junior: "But, Mother, they said it was going to be informal."

### THE STENOGRAPHER

She knows the very latest style, no dances she'll ever miss. She talks of movies all the while—her typing looks lyk this! At writing shorthand she's wow, the fastest I've seen yet. She speeds the typewriter, and how! Her spelling is all wet. Each day she talks to "Sweetie Joe" for hours on the phone. At last I had to let her go & now: Typ me own! Z

You can tell when a man is coming back. He quits blaming others for the fix he is in.

Full of enthusiasm, she had gone in for politics, and was out of the house most of the day. One night she returned at 9 o'clock and sank into a comfortable chair.

"Everything's just grand. We're going to sweep the entire country." Husband, looking around gloomily: "Why not start here?"

A reader of the Columbus post cards us that the word "Heroine" is a very curious word:

HE—The first two letters signify a male.

HER—The first three letters signify a female.

HERO—The first four letters signify a great man.

HEROINE—And the whole a great woman.

If you would forge ahead in business, learn early that perspiration is no handicap.

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Shipping on the co-operative plan has been productive of splendid results. Selling on the open market means real value for the owners. Get in touch with us.

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Union Stock Yards, West Toronto

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A clock made 234 years ago, but which still keeps exact time, hangs in the Kirghizian Museum at Svaydlovsk, Russia. It also records the days of the month and the phases of the moon. The weights of the clock are suspended by ram's veins.

"Enthusiasm is the element of success in everything."—Bishop Deane.

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ANY ROLL FILM DEVELOPED AND printed, 25¢ each. Reprints, 10¢ for 25¢. Winner Photo Finishes, 162 Wellington St. Windsor, Ont.

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DIESEL ENGINEERING—STUDY immediately; big field; new book now ready. Write today for circular. General Publishing Co., Toronto.

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BEDBUGS, COCKROACHES, ANTS, moths, lice, ticks, guaranteed extermination with "Derpex". Puffy package \$5. Derpex & Derpex Products, Toronto.

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SALESLADIES, FAST SELLING CANADIAN magazines with liberal commission. Write to Kniffin and Homecraft, Department 7, Unity Building, Montreal, Quebec.

#### BICYCLE AND AUTO TIRE BARBERS

\$10 UP. BICYCLES: \$2 UP. AUTO: mobile tires. Free catalogue. Transportation, 153 Dundas St. West, Toronto.

#### GOON'S NAVY BEAN

CANADA'S NEW NAVY BEAN—"Goon's Navy Bean" ripens faster north. White, kidney bean, hearty yielder. Free literature. International winner since 1922. Foundation stock, grade 1, 100 per lb. 15¢ or more shown at 40¢ lb. delivered. Albert C. Goon, Elm, Ont., originator.

#### FRESH SEA SHAD

GIVE YOUR FRIENDS A REAL treat. 25¢ gets 6 fresh shad prepared to order, or 25¢ for 15¢. Other fish on request. McAvour's Fish Market, 50 John St. N.E.

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ENLARGEMENTS FREE with every 25¢ print. Order, 10¢ for 25¢ each. Reprints 25¢ each. Write for catalogue. Model Photographers, 29 Richmond East, Toronto.

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COMPLETE STOCK, new and used auto, truck parts. Compare our prices before buying elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed. Canadian Auto Parts Co., 327 Queen St. W., Toronto.

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STURDY AND EFFICIENT CULTIVATORS at greatly reduced prices. Write for catalogue. Model Tractorists Ltd., 194 River St., Toronto.

## for DANDRUFF

and Falling Hair, use Minard's easily as you would any hair cream. Use it 4 times a week and the result will be a  
**Clean Head and Glossy Hair**

## MINARD'S

### "KING OF PAIN"

## LINIMENT

## Crippled with Neuritis and Rheumatism

Able to climb ladder, and swelling left hands after taking FRUIT-A-TIVES only four days.

"I suffered so badly from Rheumatism and Neuritis that I could hardly walk upstairs or close my hands. After taking Fruit-A-tives for only four days the swelling left my hands and I was able to climb a ladder which I have to do in my work."—Mr. Wm. Tracey, Toronto.

Fruit-A-tives are the discovery of a famous Canadian doctor. They are truly different. Containing extracts of nature's fruits and herbs, Fruit-A-tives are natural. They work to strengthen all organs of elimination. Their tonic effects help bring lasting, glowing health.



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Canada and \$2.50 per year in United  
States, payable in advance.

## RESULTS IN THE TENNIS TOURNAMENT

On Saturday, June 20th, Trinity Tennis Club played at Lakelands, Beamsville, as per the schedule of Niagara Peninsula Tennis Club. The result of the tournament was 3-2 in favour of Lakelands, the following players taking part:

Men's Singles: Earl St. John of Trinity vs. Bob Stone of Lakelands; won by Trinity.

Ladies' Singles: Bertha Lewis of Trinity vs. Mrs. Bob Stone of Lakelands; won by Trinity.

Men's Doubles: Dr. McIntyre, Ambrose Powell, of Trinity vs. Douglas Wood, Mr. Anderson, of Lakelands; won by Lakelands.

Ladies' Doubles: Helen Cloughley, Bertha Lewis, of Trinity, vs. Maud Ballard, Mrs. Anderson, of Lakelands; won by Lakelands.

Mixed Doubles: Jean Pettit, Armand Hummel, of Trinity vs. Mrs. H. Dixon, Mr. Comfort, of Lakelands; won by Lakelands.

## Principal of Beamsville High School Resigns

Principal of the Beamsville High School for 14 years, Charles A. Auld has resigned. The Board of Education met in a special session to consider teachers' contracts and received the signed agreements of all teachers in the High, Public, Vocational and Commercial schools, but principal Auld felt that he should be given an increase in salary. He is now paid \$2,450 per annum. The board declined to accede to his request and accepted his resignation. They offered the position to Principal William Morwick of the Vocational School. Mr. Morwick has only agricultural certificates but can secure principal's certificates after three years' teaching. The board gave him a week to make application for such qualification.

Mr. Auld who is retiring from the teaching profession at the end of the present school term, has a lengthy record of forty-one and a half years of teaching behind him. Beginning his profession in 1891 at Lindsay collegiate institute, he taught there and at Port Elgin high school until 1894. He won the general proficiency scholarship at Toronto university in 1894 and graduated in honour mathematics in 1898. He has taught continuously in St. Thomas, Dunnville and Beamsville up to this time. Mr. Auld counts among his students many distinguish-

## The Week's News of The Surrounding District

### WINONA

The principal and all members of the teaching staff of Winona public school have been re-engaged for the coming school year.

The annual Sunday school and congregational picnic of fifty church was held at Dundas Driving park on Saturday.

Twenty-six members of the Winona Women's institute motored to Guelph Thursday to attend the luncheon of the delegation of the Countrywomen of the World.

A large number was in attendance at the successful flower show held in the Winona Institute hall Friday evening, under the auspices of the Winona Horticultural society. The judges were Mrs. Beaumont, of Stoney Creek, and C. J. Bradshaw.

The winners of first prizes for flowers were as follows: Miss H. Bridgman, Mrs. J. B. Puddicombe, Mrs. W. R. Grills, A. Mackay, Mrs. R. Picken, Mrs. Bruce Hunter, Mrs. R. Watson, Mrs. R. Ainslee, Rev. T. N. Lowe, Mrs. M. Cudney, H. Barnard, Mrs. Fred Smith, Mrs. W. C. Dawe, C. J. Bradshaw, Marjorie Merritt, Mary Barnard, Marguerite Pete and Bernice Lord.

Other prize winners were: Home beautification essay—Mary Barnard, Bernice Honey. Snapshots—Marjorie Merritt, Bernice Lord.

Essay on wild flowers—Marguerite Pete. Essay on Beauty Spots I Have Seen—Bernice Lord, Marjorie Merritt.

The exhibit of flowers from E. D. Smith & Sons' nursery was outstanding as was also the beautiful display of ferns and flowering plants from A. M. Cocks & Sons. During the evening Sydney Jones, of Fruitland, rendered several vocal numbers.

### STONEY CREEK

Breezy Hill, the beautiful home of Mrs. J. W. Beaumont, was the lovely setting for a lawn party for Women's Institute members on Saturday evening. A pleasant evening was much enjoyed. A novel feature was introduced in the form of a Saffron cake. The cake had been presented by the Devon institute to the mother institute on Wednesday by the world delegates of institute workers. Tea and cake were served by Mrs. Beaumont (charter member) to two dozen ladies.

Persons in business, the professions and politics. He has also been president of the Ontario Secondary Teachers' federation and of the mechanical section of the Ontario Educational association.

### BEAMSVILLE

Principal Charles Auld delivered his farewell address Friday morning at the final general assembly of the pupils for the year. Mr. Auld reviewed his teaching career of 46 years and told of his pupils, many of whom had attained prominence in their chosen profession. On behalf of the pupils, the staff, and the student's council, Miss Janet Osborne presented Mr. Auld with a Gladstone bag. Mr. Auld asked the students to sing his favorite hymn "O God our help in ages past", in closing.

Mrs. Sarah Tucker, hale and hearty, celebrated her 91st birthday on Sunday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Frank Hiltz, William street. Mrs. Tucker writes her own letters and does all her own sewing. Mrs. Tucker has had ten children and there are thirty-six grandchildren and sixteen great-grandchildren.

Mrs. W. A. Buchanan, wife of Hon. William Buchanan, of Lethbridge, has been visiting her brother, Dr. C. J. Freeman.

John Fry has been successful in passing his first year in honour moderns at Toronto university and Douglas Ross his first year at O.A.C.

Dorothy and Alvin Spencer and Miss Mae Crittenden, of Grimsby Beach; Jessie and Betty Melrose, Marie Smith, Marion Hogan, Mrs. Catrell, Mrs. McLean, William Thompson, of Hamilton; Miss Marjorie Brown, Mrs. Charles Tallman and William Tufford furnished the musical program for the St. Andrew's church anniversary tea.

The Gibson estate has sold the property on the east side of Knox church to Rev. G. McPhee.

Another welcome addition to organized recreation has come into being with the formation Thursday night of the ladies' lawn bowling club. The officers of the club were elected as follows: President, Mrs. F. Quigley; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. H. Canning; games committee, Mrs. Darby, Mrs. Longwell, Mrs. S. Gibson, Mrs. L. B. Tufford; refreshment committee, Mrs. C. Good, Mrs. D. Brough, Mrs. H. Prudhomme, Mrs. H. Reid. Games will be played each Tuesday evening beginning at 7.30, and on Saturday evenings a 10-cent jitney was inaugurated.

### FRUITLAND

There was a large attendance at the Ladies' Aid social held at the home of Mrs. C. E. Freeman this week in honour of Mrs. M. Carr and Rev. I. M. Moyer, who are leaving this circuit shortly. Mrs. M. Carr was presented with a leather hand-bag by the president, Mrs. H. D. Glover, and Rev. I. M. Moyer was given a leather billfold by Mrs. J. J. Dean. Mrs. H. Clough, of Stoney Creek, was soloist and Mrs. L. Hermiston, of Grimsby, gave readings. Mrs. J. W. Hewitson and Mrs. Charles Lounsbury poured tea during the tea hour.

Rev. I. M. Moyer preached his farewell sermon to the Wesley church congregation at Fruitland Sunday evening. Special music was rendered by the Grimsby Young Men's Chorus.

The regular study meeting of the Fruitland Mission circle was held at the home of the president, Miss Alice Kay. Those taking part on the program were Mrs. J. Orr, Mrs. L. Nelson, Mrs. C. E. Freeman and Miss Doris Greenwood. The final meeting for the summer will take the form of a social at the home of Miss Nellie Douglas next Thursday evening.

### SMITHVILLE

On going to his office Wednesday morning, L. Jennings discovered that the T. H. & B. station had been broken into during the night. A large staple had been drawn from the men's waiting room door and entrance to the office made by breaking the window-seller's window. A cash drawer was jammed and about \$12 in cash stolen. A piece of iron pipe had been used to break a door panel leading to the baggage room, where it is thought the thieves hoped to find express parcels.

There will be one change at the high school. Miss Edith I. Ross will leave at the end of the term and a new teacher for mathematics and art will be engaged.

The staff and pupils of the high school honoured Miss Ross this week, presenting her with a beautiful silver tray in view of her approaching marriage to J. Nichol Davis. On Thursday evening Miss Ross was tendered a kitchen shower by the teachers of the public and high schools at the home of Miss Anne Grassie.

Advertisements in the Independent and get results.

## PRESENTATION AT FRUITLAND CHURCH

(Continued from page 1)

Mrs. M. Cudney Tuesday afternoon, was very enjoyable. One of the features was a presentation to Mrs. M. Carr of a handsome leather travelling case as an appreciation of her untiring efforts with the Women's association, and for her most faithful work at the parsonage during her stay here for the last three years with her cousin, Rev. I. M. Moyer. Rev. I. M. Moyer was also presented with a beautiful leather Bible case. The presentations were made by Miss Nellie Jacobs. A program was given under the direction of Mrs. Glen Reinke, convenor. Those taking part were: Mrs. J. McCollum, the Misses Laura and Audrey Glendon, of Vinemount, and Miss Helen Bridgman.

A delightful time was spent at the home of Mrs. Howard Barnard on Tuesday evening, when the senior girls' class of Fifty United Sunday school gathered to pay honour to their faithful teacher, Mrs. Margaret Carr. The girls presented her with a beautiful pearl necklace and brooch to match, the presentation being made by Miss Ruth Henderson. Mrs. Carr replied in her usual gracious manner. The evening was spent in games.

## MANCHUK HELD RESPONSIBLE

(Continued from page 1)

stein testified as the inquest into their deaths.

Mr. and Mrs. Munchuk are held on assault charges arising out of the deaths of the Seabrights two weeks ago, allegedly in a line-fence dispute with the Munchuks.

Dr. Lloyd Werlen, associated with Dr. Zumstein in the post-mortem examination, said the injuries were caused by more than one blow.

A spade, a hatchet, two axes and a hammer were identified by Dr. E. R. Frankish, Toronto, as having been tested for human blood. The spade handle, one axe and a hammer showed blood of the same group as the stains on Seabright's clothing, he said. Hairs on the blunt side of a small axe were similar to those of Mrs. Seabright.

Douglas Ure, land surveyor, told of making a survey of the Munchuk properties on May 29 under Munchuk's instruction.

I found the fence between the Munchuks and Seabrights over on Munchuk's property about one foot eight inches in front and one foot ten inches at the back. I told Munchuk that before he did anything about taking the fence down he should get some legal advice."

Constable Thomas George said he had arrested Munchuk in his house. "I asked if they had had trouble," the officer said. "He said, 'Yes, these people won't let me alone; they fight with me all the time. I hit him with the hammer.'"

Mrs. Lily Lewis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Seabright, told of the attack on her father. She was with him, she said when he started to re-erect the wire fence at the rear of the house.

Mrs. Munchuk pulled the first post out, and her father replaced it. Munchuk said, "I'll kill you," Mrs. Lewis testified.

"Mrs. Munchuk said, 'If you don't kill him, I will,' she went on. "As my dad leaned over with the shovel Munchuk hit him a sharp blow with the blunt end of the axe. He struck at him again as my father went down on his knees."

"Munchuk said, 'I'll get you, too.' He came after me. I had dad's axe in my hand and I held it up. The axe slid down my arm. Mrs. Munchuk went over and hit dad with a baseball bat."

Annie Splonick said she saw the attack from a veranda across the street. She said she saw Munchuk hit Seabright three times with an axe. She did not see Mrs. Munchuk strike anyone.

Mrs. May Bodmoruk said she saw Munchuk strike Seabright twice on the head and then return and strike him twice again.

Evidence of a previous argument on June 6 was given by John Beethel. "Munchuk, he said, threatened to strike Seabright with a shovel. Mrs. Munchuk had two rocks in her hand which she threatened to throw."

George Hamilton, who rendered first aid, told the jury he saw Munchuk with an axe in his hand striking at something, as he ran from his home to the Seabrights. Willard McCormack, neighbor of the Seabrights, said he saw Munchuk strike Mrs. Seabright.

Mrs. Munchuk, Henry Candler said, originally picked up the axe, and her husband took it away from her. She then picked up a club. Candler did not see the attack.

## OFFICIAL OPENING AT BEACH, JULY 1st

(Continued from page 1)

Mr. Rutherford is a past president of the Grimsby Beach Cottagers' Assn. and has been active in church and Sunday School work.

The splendid services of Miss Irene Gillespie, Supt. of the Beach Sunday School were tangibly recognized by the Cottagers at the Christmas season when she was presented with a handsome table lamp.

The Shuffleboard Courts have been resurfaced, the lighting system altered and new discs procured in preparation for the present season. Two jitneys have already been held and another will take place on Saturday next, as well as on the afternoon of July 1st. The greens are in excellent condition.

The president, Mr. John Harold, in his message to the members of the Cottagers' Assn. directs attention to the splendid facilities available to Cottagers at the Beach. These facilities, as a result of the efforts of the Association and affiliated organizations, now include a pure and ample water supply, fire protection, natural gas, garbage collection, tile drainage and the enforcement of law and order as well as use of bowling greens, tennis courts, shuffleboard and children's play grounds, religious services on Sunday, and a resident superintendent who oversees the park throughout the year.

Another successful season is anticipated by the Cottagers' Association and other organizations which are planning various activities at the Beach.

## GRIMSBY GIRLS SOFTBALL TEAM

Defeat Hamilton Aces By Wide Margin In First Game — A Promising Team.

Softball is again engaging the attention of the young ladies this year and the members of the Grimsby team, judging by Tuesday night's performance on the school grounds when they defeated the Hamilton Aces by the wide margin of 36 to 6, will give a good account of themselves during the coming season. As one of the teams comprising the Burlington Softball League recently organized they promise to be among the leaders. The other evening before a big crowd of spectators the team demonstrated their skill and showed themselves to be a smart team which promises to go far towards landing the pennant. The team plays Burlington on Thursday night.

The teams comprising the league besides Grimsby are Dunnville, Jordan, West Hamilton, Hamilton Aces, Dundas, Burlington Aldershot and Thamesley.

The schedule calls for eighteen games, nine of which will be home games.

The Grimsby team will be composed of the following, the first nine named taking part in the game with the Hamilton Aces on Tuesday: Marion Loe, Ann Copeland, Barbara and Dorothy Neil, Mary Scott, Millie Holmes, Corrine Robinson, Christina and Ella Reis, Pat Smith, Irene Smith, Helen Duncan and Margaret Phipps.

Through generous donations on the part of supporters of the team the young ladies anticipate being able to shortly appear in smart uniforms.

The manager of this promising team which will represent Grimsby in the Burlington District League is Mr. Frank Hurst.

## WEST LINCOLN BRANCH MEETS

(Continued from page 1)

Comrades will parade at Markey's Hall at 10.30 a.m. Dress: Berets and Medals. This takes the place of Church Parade arranged for on July 21st, which was cancelled on account Canadian Corps Service being held in Toronto, on same date.

The meeting decided to hold the regular annual Picnic of the Branch on Saturday afternoon, July 11th, 1936, at Grimsby Beach Park, and the Executive have been given authority to make all necessary arrangements.

This Picnic is a big event of the Branch during the year and is a day children of all Veterans in the District look forward to.

Through efforts of Com. Rev. Flook, Comrades Platts and Coleman, arrangements have been completed whereby a portion of Gore at Jordan will be purchased and on which in the near future, a Memorial Monument will be erected.

During past few months interest in affairs of the Branch has been steadily growing. Almost every meeting welcomed a new member.

## — AWAY BACK WHEN — (Continued from page 1)

away, believing that a strong force was opposing them to prevent their landing.

He was also a provincial land surveyor and surveyed a large number of Townships for the Government of Upper Canada. He was probably paid for his labor, in part at least, in grants of land from the Government, as we have in our possession deeds of lands extending from London on the west to Peterborough on the east comprising twelve thousand acres. By his will he bequeathed to his son Henry W. 2152 acres of land, 600 of this being situated in the Township of Grimsby; to his daughter Mrs. Sampson he bequeathed 1411 acres; to Margaret 1449 acres, to Helen 1430 acres, and to Matilda 1307 acres. Before his death he must have owned nearly 8000 acres of land.

The first house at Lake Lodge was built of logs, and was a spacious building with large verandahs. The present structure was commenced in 1812, but was not completed until 1820. The troublous times of the intervening years undoubtedly delayed operations for this extensive period. We have in our possession a copy of an order bearing date 1820 to a Montreal firm for five hundred panes of eight by ten window glass. The old barn which was torn down in 1902 was built in 1801. It is said to have been the first frame barn built in this locality. It was built by American carpenters, and I have been told by the late Samuel A. Nelles that the local carpenters were so incensed over the importation of Americans that on the night previous to the barn raising, the former came in full force and so disarranged the timbers as to give their American rivals a great deal of trouble next day in setting things in order again. The bricks and the lumber for the house and barn were all made upon the premises.

Abraham Nelles took an active part in political affairs. He received many appointments in commissions of inquiry into different matters by the Government. He was also returning officer for elections several times in York, Haldimand and Lincoln Counties. He was never a candidate for the Legislative Assembly, but was called to the Legislative Council by the Governor in 1830. He received the title Honourable for this distinction and was a member of this body until his death in 1839. That the members of the Legislative Council were negligent of their duties in those early days is very apparent. On January 25th, 1836 Hon. Abraham Nelles received a summons from the speaker of the house, John Beverley Robinson, demanding his presence for the remainder of the session. Many members were absenting themselves from the House without offering any reason for their negligence and were severely censured by their fellow members for their negligence.

Abraham Nelles took an active interest in church affairs in Grimsby. His son-in-law Wm. Sampson was the first resident clergyman in Grimsby and the frame cottage at the corner of Maple avenue and Main street was built by Abraham Nelles for his son-in-law. He was a liberal subscriber towards church funds and a large contributor towards the erection of the present stone church.

Henry William Nelles, the inheritor of Lake Lodge on the death of his father in 1839, did not live long to enjoy his splendid patrimony. He outlived his father only three years. He died of pneumonia on May 19th, 1842 in the prime of his vigorous manhood at the early age of forty-four years. He was educated at Bishop Strachan's school in Toronto and during his stay in York lived at the Ridouts.

Mrs. Samuel Nelles has a letter in her possession dated Aug. 31, 1815 from Mr. Ridout to Honorable Abraham Nelles asking him to send a couple of bushels of peaches over with Henry when he returned to school in September. Mr. Ridout also requested that they be picked on the green side as he wished to send some of them on to Quebec.

Henry received the commission of Captain in the Haldimand Militia in 1822 and saw active service in the Rebellion of 1837.

Like his father he was Returning Officer at several elections and was also a justice of the peace.

Samuel A. Nelles was only eleven years of age on the death of his father. He was educated at home by private tutors and at Upper Canada College, Toronto. He spent all his life at Lake Lodge and died on March 8th, 1901 after a lingering and painful illness of four months at the age of sixty-eight. He served in the Fenian Raid of 1866, and being a gentleman of retiring disposition never sought public office. He was a man held in high esteem by all with whom he came in contact, and his demise was deeply regretted by a large circle of friends.

## GAMES FORFEITED BY STONEY CREEK

Used An Ineligible Player — Losing Teams Gain Points — Softball League Standing Changed.

At an executive meeting of the Fruit Belt Softball League, held in the Independent office on Friday evening, president C. D. Millyard stated that information had been received and on investigation found to be correct that the Stoney Creek team was using an ineligible player, Art Dawson, of Hamilton. Dawson, he said, "doesn't qualify under any stretch of the imagination". Mr. Millyard expressed very keen disappointment that any team was doing this as the league had been formed in the first place to develop local players and he made it quite clear that he would not tolerate any such action. Fred Felker, representing the Creek team, claimed his team did not know Dawson was not eligible or they would not have played him. He said the Creek team had always been square shooters and would be only too willing to make any settlement the league wanted. Later Green of Stoney Creek admitted that at least 13 of the 15 players knew Dawson lived in Hamilton. Mr. Millyard proposed a motion to the effect that all nine games played to date by Stoney Creek be forfeited to the losing teams but was unable to get a seconder for the motion. Other representatives believed this would be rather severe punishment and suggested the Creek be penalized the four games in which Dawson had pitched. Mr. Millyard objected to this on the ground that the Grimsby team would benefit by 4 points on the deal and other teams would then claim Grimsby was getting a preference. A suggestion that the four games in question be played over again did not meet with general approval although Mr. Felker said that his team would remain in the league no matter what the penalty was. Finally, after lengthy discussion the following motion carried: Moved by Frank Thomson, of Beamsville and seconded by Art Clark, Grimsby Beach, "That the four games won by Stoney Creek and in which Art Dawson took part be forfeited to the losing teams — 2 to Grimsby, 1 to Beamsville and 1 to Grimsby Beach."

This decision completely altered the league standing and a decision that no points be counted for tie games made a further change. By the decision Stoney Creek lost 8 points; Grimsby gained 4; Grimsby Beach gained 2 and Beamsville gained 2, while on the no-points-for-ties Grimsby and Smithville each lost 1 point.

Other motions passed at the executive meeting provided that all teams must pay an entrance fee of \$5.00 with their application for membership and that Alex Duncan, now teaching school in Kitchener, is eligible to play with Grimsby team this year under the O. A. S. A. scholars and teachers' residence rule.

The correct standing of Fruit Belt Soft Ball League up to and including Saturday night, June 20, is as follows:

	W	L	T	P
Stoney Creek	5	4	0	16
Grimsby	5	4	1	10
Beamsville	5	4	0	10
St. Ann's	5	4	0	10
Three Stars	4	6	0	8
Smithville	3	5	1	6



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